ONTARIO EXPORTS AND IMPORTS 1985

A SUMMARY OF PROVINCIAL TRADE STATISTICS. FROM THE ONTARIO MINISTRY OF INDUSTRY, TRADE AND TECHNOLOGY

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FOREWORD

This booklet provides a general overview of Ontario's trade with the world in 1985.

International trade makes an indispensable contribution to the health of Ontario's economy, helping to employ close to a million provincial residents.

In 1985, the value of Ontario's two-way merchandise trade with other countries reached a record $125 billion. Commerce with the U.S. accounted for more than four fifths of this total.

The first part of the booklet underscores the principal trends and developments characterizing Ontario's international trade relations in 1985. The second section provides detailed statistical information on commerce between Ontario and more than 150 countries around the world.

Unless indicated otherwise, all statistical tabulations are based on information supplied by Statistics Canada. Figures are reported on a customs basis. The terms *Ontario exports* and *Ontario imports* as used in the text and the statistical section are defined below:

Ontario Exports--Canadian exports (including re-exports) reported with Ontario as the Province of origin or lading.[1]

Ontario Imports--Canadian imports reported with Ontario as the point of clearance.

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[1]Statistics Canada is converting from a classification system based on *"province of lading"* to to one reflecting the *"province of origin"* of merchandise exports. This process is not yet complete.

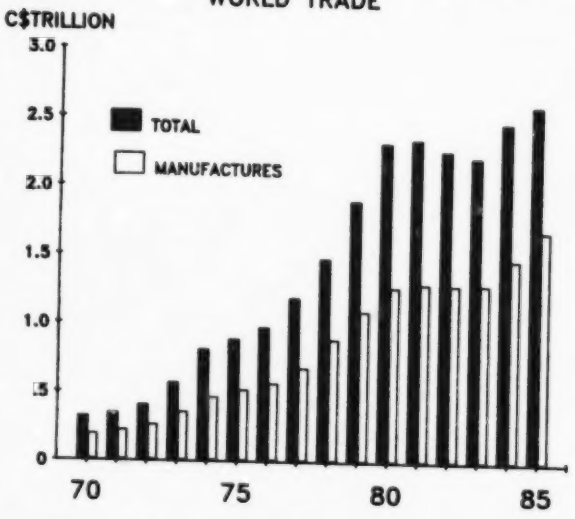
TRADE DEVELOPMENTS, 1985

I. THE WORLD

Although the world enjoyed a third year of increased industrial activity, the environment in 1985 was generally less conducive to the rapid growth of Ontario's export trade than in 1984. The volume of world exports rose just three per cent in year-over-year terms to C$2.6 trillion. As noted in Chart I, the value of merchandise trade in 1985 was approximately eight times the level in 1970.

Chart I

Source: G.A.T.T.



At the international level, 1985 was characterized by a number of key developments. The year brought renewed downwards pressure on crude petroleum prices and saw the re-awakening of serious concern about the debt burden facing the world's developing nations.

Closer to home, 1985 also saw occurrences of major significance. The federal government made a formal request to the United States during the year to initiate negotiations on a free trade agreement. Such an arrangement could have extremely important ramifications for Ontario's economy and social institutions.

Protectionism remained a potent force in 1985. Concern about links between trade policy and the jobless rate dominated decision-making in the United States and in key overseas markets for Ontario products and services.

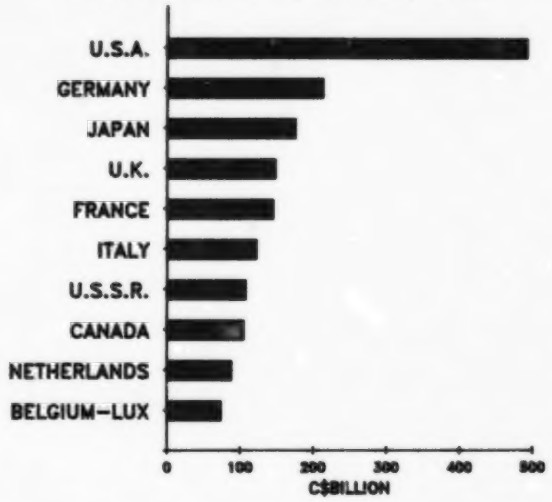
As noted previously, economic conditions in most major Ontario markets were less robust in 1985 than the previous year. The deceleration in the pace of economic expansion was particularly evident in the United States. A further widening of the current account deficit coupled with diminished consumption and investment growth contributed to a pronounced weakening of American economic performance in 1985. The rise of U.S. real GNP amounted to 2.2 per cent. This was well below the exceptionally strong 6.6 per cent growth of real output experienced in 1984.

United States imports amounted to US$362 billion (C$494 billion) in 1985, up 6 per cent from the previous year. Chart II compares American imports in 1985 with those of a number of other important trading countries.

In the United States, the strongest economic performance was experienced by the Southeast and Southwestern regions in 1985. The Northeast and Great Lakes regions with which Ontario has strong

Chart II Source: G.A.T.T.

MAJOR WORLD IMPORTERS, 1985



trade ties lagged behind other U.S. regions in growth and business dynamism.

Conditions in Western Europe remained generally comparable in 1985 to the preceding year. Positive but not overly strong expansion continued to characterize developments in most major countries. The real rate of growth of the four leading economies averaged 2 1/4 per cent, compared with the 2.4 per cent rise recorded in 1984.

Stronger private consumption expenditures and export growth continued to fuel the modest expansion of production and output in Western Europe in 1985. The value of Western Europe's imports, including internal EEC trade, amounted to C$1.1 trillion, up from C$969 billion in 1984.

The United Kingdom outperformed most other Western European countries in the economic sphere during 1985. Real GDP rose by 3.2 per cent, the strongest industrial performance among the major countries of the region.

France's economy grew by 1.3 per cent in real terms, while West Germany's real GDP advanced 2 1/4 per cent. Italy's imports expanded by 7.3 per cent in 1985, the second highest growth of any nation in the world. Sweden's spending on foreign goods also rose sharply.

Canada's dollar declined in value relative to the major Western European currencies in 1985, which should help improve the competitiveness of our exports.

The Pacific Rim plays an increasingly significant role in the global economy, with trade across the Pacific Ocean now outpacing commerce crossing the Atlantic.

A broad range of economic, political and industrial developments resulted in divergent economic trends among the countries of the Pacific Rim in 1985.

Japan's economy continued to perform robustly. Stronger private investment, consumer expenditure and export demand contributed to a year-over-year rise of 5 per cent in real GDP. Lower prices for petroleum imports and increased exports pushed the current account surplus to a record C$66 billion, leading to further pressures for import liberalization from Japan's trading partners.

The output of China's increasingly market-oriented economy climbed by a striking 12 per cent in real terms in 1985. Merchandise imports were valued at C$55 billion in 1985, a 55 per cent increase over 1984. China's rapid modernization has been accompanied by the growth of commercial ties with other countries.

Australia experienced a further year of solid economic expansion. However, conditions were weaker in New Zealand where the introduction of austerity measures triggered a significant reduction in the economic growth rate.

Despite some moderation in the pace of economic expansion, South Korea's economy continued to grow at a comparatively rapid rate in 1985. Political

developments, weaknesses in rubber, tin, shipbuilding and the slower growth of exports to the United States resulted in less favourable economic conditions in the Philippines, Indonesia and Singapore.

Weak commodity markets and austerity measures imposed by external creditors generally constrained the growth of Latin America's imports in 1985. Lower energy prices hampered Venezuela and Mexico's performance, while helping Brazil's economy to grow 7.4 per cent in real terms from the previous year.

Weaker world oil markets dampened economic performance in the Middle Eastern nations, resulting in a scaling down or deferral of key development projects.

Reduced hard currency earnings, in part linked to petroleum prices, acted to constrain Eastern European imports of technology and industrial goods from the Western industrial nations.

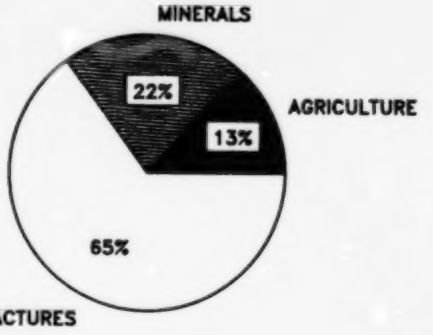
Conditions in Africa were generally mixed in 1985. Kenya, Zimbabwe, and a number of other countries experienced improved economic circumstances. Conditions deteriorated in South Africa, however.

The volume of world trade in manufactured goods was 5 per cent higher in 1985 than the previous year. World trade in manufactured products continued to perform more strongly than other components of global commerce. Trade in minerals declined by 2 per cent in 1985. The volume of trade in agricultural products also fell.

As noted in Chart III, manufactured goods accounted for almost two thirds of global trade in 1985. This represents a substantial increase from 52 per cent in 1980. Minerals, including fuels, accounted for 22 per cent of trade. Agricultural products made up the remaining 13 per cent of world commerce.

Chart III Source: G.A.T.T.

WORLD TRADE, 1985

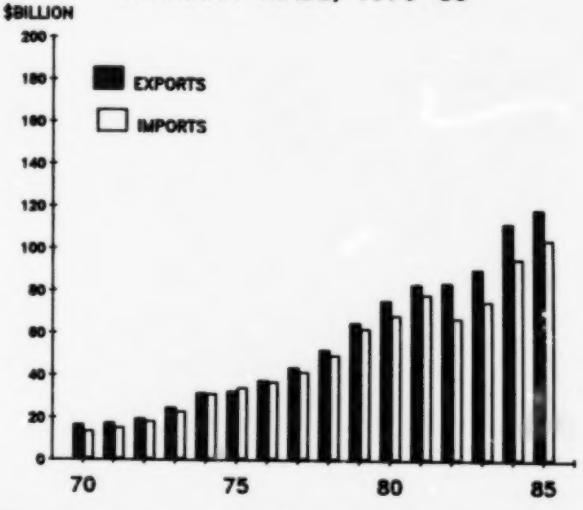


II. CANADA

Canada's two-way trade with other countries amounted to a record $224 billion in 1985. Chart IV, below, traces the growth of Canada's export and import trade since 1970.

Chart IV Source: Statscan

CANADIAN TRADE, 1970–85



The value of Canadian exports amounted to $119 billion on a customs basis, 6 per cent higher than in 1984. Higher exports to the U.S.A. and sales of forest products and energy-related pro-

ducts contributed to the expansion of Canada's shipments abroad.

The United States accounted for a record 78 per cent of Canada's exports to other countries in 1985, up from 63 per cent in 1980. Japan retained its position as the second most important destination for goods shipped from Canada, followed in importance by the U.K. and China.

Stronger demand for consumer goods and machinery and equipment contributed to the rise in the value of products entering Canada from other countries in 1985. Canada imported $105 billion worth of goods, an increase of 9 per cent from the preceding year. Over 70 per cent of Canada's imports originated in the United States.

The automotive sector continued to dominate Canada's trade with other countries. Automotive products accounted for 28 per cent of Canada's exports and 31 per cent of imports in 1985. Although Canada maintained its positive balance in trade in automotive products, the surplus was substantially lower than in the previous year. A wider parts deficit coupled with higher imports of assembled motor vehicles from offshore sources contributed to the deterioration in the automotive trade account.

Apart from trade in the automotive sector, forest products, mineral fuels, non-ferrous metals and agricultural products were the top-ranked goods exported by Canada in 1985. Leading imports included autos and parts, machinery, agricultural products, mineral fuels and office equipment.

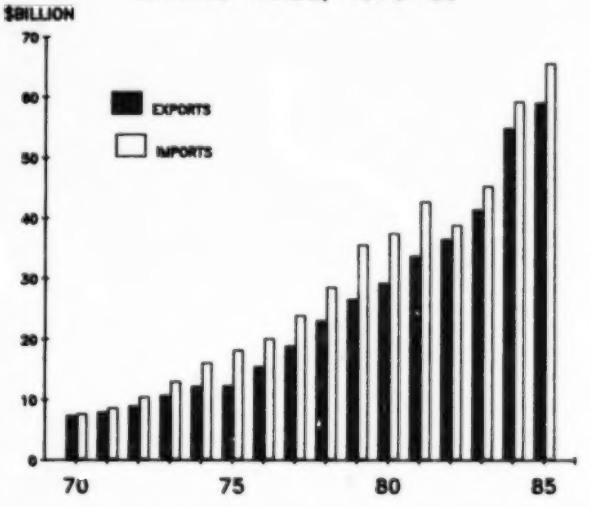
III. ONTARIO

A. OVERVIEW

After providing a major stimulus to Ontario's economy in 1984, the pace of expansion of Ontario's exports moderated considerably in 1985. As indicated by Chart V, Ontario sold $59.4 billion worth of goods to other countries, 8 per cent more than in the previous year.

Chart V Source: Statscan

ONTARIO TRADE, 1970–85

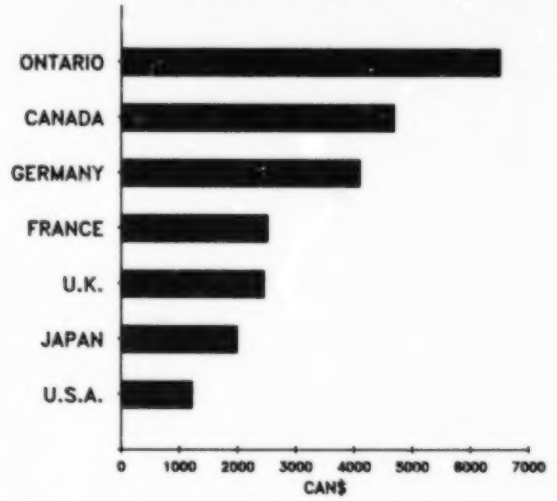


Imports amounted to $65.9 billion in 1985, an 11 per cent rise over 1984. The strength of the provincial economy, reflected in heightened investment and consumer demand, contributed to the increase in the value of goods entering Ontario from abroad.

Few jurisdictions depend more heavily or extensively on international trade than Ontario does. Ontario exported well over $6,000 of goods for each provincial resident in 1985. As noted in Chart VI, the Province far surpassed West Germany, Japan, the United States, and Canada as a whole in per capita export sales. Ontario also imports more in relation to its size than these jurisdictions.

Chart VI Source: I.M.F.

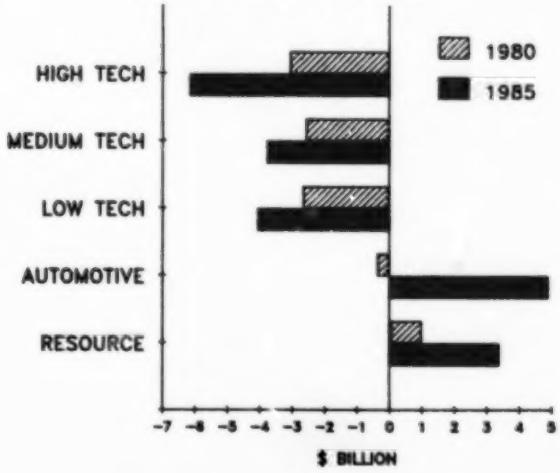
EXPORTS PER CAPITA, 1985



For the third successive year, Ontario's trade deficit increased in 1985, rising from $4.4 billion to $6.5 billion. A deficit of $6.2 billion in high technology goods contributed to the overall imbalance, as noted in Chart VII.

Chart VII Source: M.I.T.T.

ONTARIO'S TRADE BALANCE BY TECHNOLOGY GROUP



Ontario's international trade continues to surpass other parts of Canada in its scope and magnitude. In 1985, the Province accounted for half of Canadian exports. As well, almost two thirds of the goods entering Canada from foreign countries were cleared through Ontario.

B. EXPORTS

Increased sales to the U.S., the continued strength of the automotive sector, and a rise in shipments to other parts of the world helped propel Ontario's exports to a record $59.4 billion in 1985. The expansion in Ontario's exports compared favourably with the growth of Canada's sales abroad which rose by 6 per cent between 1984 and 1985.

Exports to the United States were up 9 per cent in year-to-year terms to $53.9 billion in 1985. Shipments of goods from Ontario to Western Europe and the Pacific Rim countries also increased in value. Economic difficulties in the Middle East and Latin America resulted in a reduced level of sales to these two geographic regions.

The United States accounted for a record 91 per cent of Ontario's exports in 1985. It retained its position as Ontario's top-ranked market. Exports to Western Europe were valued at $2.5 billion representing a further 4.2 per cent of provincial sales abroad, while 2.3 per cent of Ontario's exports, valued at $1.4 billion, were destined for the Pacific Rim.

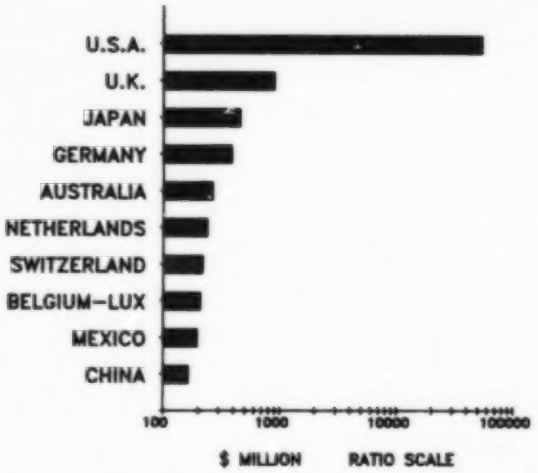
Four per cent of Ontario's exports went to the industrializing world in 1985. The balance of the goods which Ontario exported were destined for the industrial countries.

Chart VIII lists Ontario's ten top-ranked export markets in 1985. Following the United States, leading customers for exports from Ontario were

the United Kingdom ($880 million), Japan ($450 million), West Germany ($385 million), Australia ($263 million), and the Netherlands ($235 million).

Chart VIII Source: Statscan

LEADING ONTARIO EXPORT MARKETS, 1985

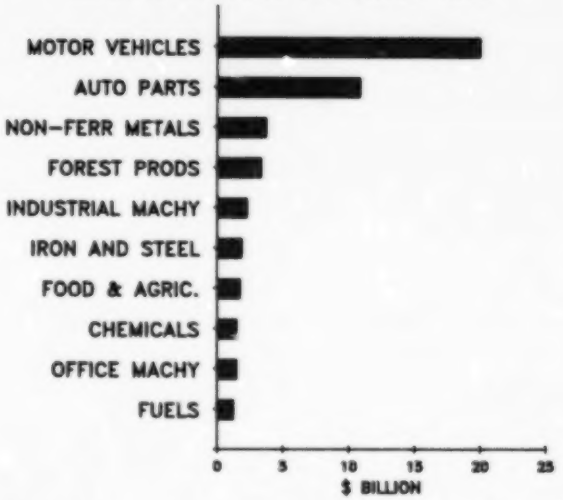


China leaped from 26th position to 10th spot among Ontario's leading markets between 1984 and 1985. Shipments to Switzerland, Austria, Spain, India, and Hong Kong also rose substantially in value. Higher exports to these nations were partially offset by lower sales to Saudi Arabia, Colombia, the Netherlands, and a number of other countries.

The automotive sector dominated Ontario's trade in 1985. As indicated by Chart IX, top-ranked Ontario exports and the value of sales to other countries during the year were passenger motor vehicles ($20.1 billion), automotive parts ($10.9 billion), non-ferrous metals ($3.8 billion), forest products ($3.4 billion), industrial machinery ($2.3 billion) and iron and steel products ($1.9 billion).

Chart IX Source: Statscan

LEADING ONTARIO EXPORTS, 1985



Robust North American automotive demand continued to spur Ontario's trade performance during the year. Exports of vehicles and parts, the largest component destined for the United States market, amounted to $31 billion. American-bound shipments of automotive products were up 12 per cent on a year-to-year basis. Financing incentives in the U.S. helped maintain a high level of demand for North American-built vehicles in the latter part of 1985 and contributed to the strength of Ontario's automotive sector.

Ontario's forestry exports rose 5 per cent to $3.4 billion in 1985. The increase reflected stronger shipments of both paper and lumber products. Favourable investment conditions in other countries and the lower value of Canada's dollar contributed to a 5 per cent increase in exports of industrial machinery.

Shipments of aircraft and parts from Ontario to other countries rose by over 40 per cent in 1985. Improved airline profitability, defence offsets and the marketing of new products helped the industry expand its exports substan-

tially. Exports of steel products, office equipment and food and agricultural products exhibited positive growth, while weak prices for copper and other metals continued to hamper trade in the non-ferrous sector.

C. IMPORTS

Ontario's imports were valued at $65.9 billion in 1985, 11 per cent more than the preceding year. Outpacing the rise in exports, stronger outlays for imported goods resulted in a substantial increase in Ontario's foreign trade deficit.

As in 1984, the growth of demand for imported goods was partly linked to the improved performance of Ontario's economy which resulted in higher spending by consumers and businesses.

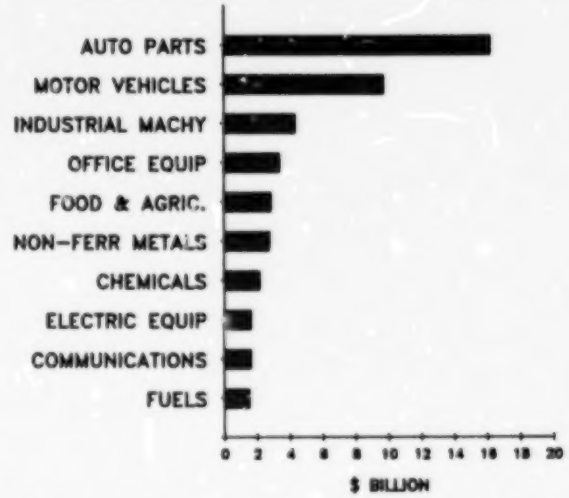
A rise in the value of motor vehicles and parts entering Ontario from abroad accounted for about two thirds of the increase in Ontario's imports between 1984 and 1985. Stronger investment activity, which sparked a 20 per cent increase in imports of industrial machinery, also contributed to higher demand for foreign-made goods.

The slowdown in the computer sector translated into an 8 per cent drop in imports of office equipment. However, demand for imported steel, aircraft and aircraft parts showed substantial year-over-year growth.

As noted in Chart X, Ontario's leading imports in 1985 were automotive parts ($16.3 billion), motor vehicles ($9.8 billion), industrial machinery ($4.4 billion), office machinery ($3.4 billion) and food and agricultural products ($2.9 billion).

Chart X Source: Statscan

LEADING ONTARIO IMPORTS, 1985



Fully manufactured goods continued to make up the largest component of Ontario's purchases from abroad, accounting for more than three quarters of the Province's imports. In 1985, Ontario imported a record $48.7 billion of fully manufactured products from sources outside Canada. About a third of these goods were of a highly technological nature.

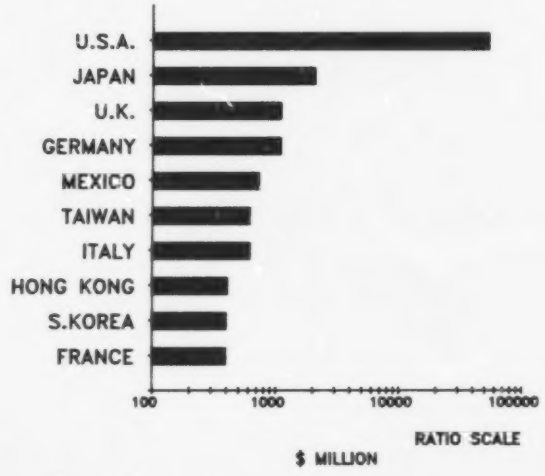
The United States was Ontario's leading supplier of imports in 1985. Products originating in the U.S. accounted for over four fifths of the goods entering Ontario from abroad. Ontario retained its position as the world's best customer for American-made goods. The value of Ontario's imports significantly

surpassed those of Japan, the United States' second most important export market.

Ontario imports an immense array of products from other parts of the world. As indicated by Chart XI, the leading suppliers of Ontario's imports in 1985, following the United States, were Japan ($2.1 billion), the United Kingdom, ($1.1 billion), West Germany ($1.1 billion) and Mexico ($736 million).

Chart XI Source: Statscan

LEADING ONTARIO SUPPLIERS
1985



D. REGIONAL HIGHLIGHTS

This section provides a more detailed review of Ontario's trade with a number of key regions in 1985:

United States

Retaining its position as Ontario's leading export market, the United States accounted for $53.9 billion of provincial exports in 1985. Shipments to the U.S. were 9% per cent higher than a year earlier. Products destined for the U.S. represented 91 per cent of Ontario's export trade in 1985. This compares with 77 per cent in 1980.

The increasing focus of Ontario's trade on the U.S. reflects a number of forces. The rapid growth of American import spending, strong recovery of the North American motor vehicle sector and exchange rate shifts have all played a contributing role.

Ontario exported $30.4 billion of automotive products to the United States in 1985, up from $27.1 billion in the preceding year. The automotive industry accounted for 56 per cent of Ontario's shipments to and 45 per cent of imports from the U.S. in 1985.

Other leading Ontario exports to the United States in 1985 were forest products ($3.3 billion), non-ferrous metals ($2.5 billion), industrial machinery ($1.9 billion), iron & steel products ($1.8 billion), and food and agricultural products ($1.3 billion).

Apart from the automotive sector, a number of other sectors of Ontario's economy benefited from stronger U.S. demand. Exports of industrial machinery rose 9 per cent on the continued strength of U.S. investment spending. Shipments to the U.S. of iron and steel products, food and agricultural products, chemicals, and office equipment also increased in value.

The Great Lakes States remained the leading destination for U.S.-bound shipments of goods from Ontario in 1985. Exports to the Great Lakes region were valued at $38 billion. Shipments to the region accounted for 65 per cent of the value of exports of Ontario products to the U.S. in 1985.

The South Atlantic region which imported $3 billion of goods from the Province was the second leading market for Ontario goods.

Ontario imported $55 billion worth of products from the United States in 1985. Top-ranked imports included auto parts ($15.2 billion), motor vehicles ($9.7 billion), industrial machinery ($3.3 billion), and office equipment ($3.0) billion.

Western Europe

Ontario's exports to Western Europe amounted to $2.5 billion in 1985. Western Europe ranks second only to the U.S. in terms of its importance as a market for Ontario products.

Ontario's leading markets in Western Europe and the value of exports in 1985 were the United Kingdom ($880 million), West Germany ($385 million), Netherlands ($235 million), Switzerland ($216 million), Belgium-Luxembourg ($207 million), France ($151 million), and Sweden ($88 million).

After rising sharply in 1984, Ontario's trade with Western Europe grew moderately in 1985. Exports were up 4 per cent on an annual basis. Expanded shipments to Switzerland, Belgium and France accounted for most of the year-over-year increase.

Ontario's leading exports to Western Europe in 1985 included non-ferrous metals ($555 million), chemical products ($173 million), office equipment ($160 million), food and agricultural products ($292 million), industrial machinery ($112 million) and communications equipment ($95 million).

Shipments of chemicals and office equipment to Western Europe increased in 1985. Sales of industrial equipment, food and agricultural products and communications equipment declined in value. Market conditions continued to constrain trade in the non-ferrous metals sector.

Ontario's trade balance with Western Europe has deteriorated sharply since 1980. In 1985, Ontario's imports from the region were valued at $4.9 billion, $2.4 billion more than the value of our export trade.

Ontario bought $818 million worth of industrial machinery and $471 million of food and agricultural products from Western Europe in 1985. These products were our two leading imports from the region.

Pacific Rim

The Pacific Rim represents a source of growing opportunity for Ontario business. Ontario's exports to the region were valued at $1.4 billion in 1985. This represents an increase of 7 per cent over the preceding year.

Japan was Ontario's most important customer in the Pacific Rim in 1985. Japanese imports from Ontario were valued at $450 million. Other leading markets and the value of exports of Ontario goods, ranked in order of descending importance, were Australia ($263 million), the People's Republic of China ($163 million), Hong Kong ($135 million), South Korea ($81 million) and New Zealand ($72 million).

Ontario's trade with China displayed particularly rapid growth in 1985. Exports were up by 136 per cent on a year-to-year basis. Sales to Japan, Australia, Hong Kong, New Zealand, and South Korea also increased. Exports to the Asean group declined in value.

The leading products exported by Ontario to the Pacific Rim in 1985 were non- ferrous metals ($227 million), food and agricultural products ($121 million), plastic products ($103 million), automotive parts ($96 million), industrial machinery ($81 million), communications equipment ($72 million), and office machinery ($69 million).

Despite the expansion of Ontario's exports to the area, the Province still sells far less than it imports from the Pacific Rim. In 1985, Ontario's imports from the Pacific Rim countries exceeded $4 billion, triple the value of our export trade.

South and Central America

Exports from Ontario to South and Central America were valued at $907 million in 1985. Shipments to the area were 4 per cent lower than in 1984.

Factors beyond the influence of provincial firms have constrained the growth of Ontario's trade with South and Central America in recent years. The region nevertheless remains an important commercial partner. It ranks fourth in global terms behind the United States, Western Europe and the Pacific Rim in the value of goods imported from Ontario.

Exports to Ontario's top-ranked market in Latin America, Mexico, increased 9 per cent to $195 million in 1985. Puerto Rico ($95 million), Venezuela ($91 million), Colombia ($83 million) and Brazil ($61 million) were other leading destinations for Ontario products. Merchandise exports to Puerto Rico and Brazil increased between 1984 and 1985, while shipments to Venezuela and Colombia declined in value.

Trade with Latin America helps generate activity in a number of important sectors of Ontario's economy. Automotive parts ($210 million) and motor vehicles ($91 million) were Ontario's leading exports to the area in 1985. Other top-ranked exports included industrial machinery ($84 million), food and agricultural products ($82 million) and communications equipment ($52 million).

Ontario's imports from Latin America were valued at $1.5 billion in 1985. Auto parts, the largest item, represented a third of the value of these purchases. Ontario also imported $347 million of food and agricultural products.

Middle East

Ontario's exports to the Middle East were valued at $384 million in 1985. Between 1984 and 1985, the value of Ontario's shipments to the region dropped sharply, falling by 45 per cent. A pronounced reduction in exports to Saudi Arabia was the major factor underlying the decline.

Leading Ontario markets and the value of provincial exports in 1985 were Turkey ($114 million), Saudi Arabia ($92 million), Israel ($37 million), Egypt ($25 million) and Iran ($22 million).

Ontario's leading exports to the Middle East included communications equipment ($110 million), motor vehicles ($50 million), industrial machinery ($37 million) and aircraft and parts ($21 million).

Ontario imported $90 million worth of goods from the Middle East in 1985.

Africa

Ontario exported $164 million worth of goods to Africa in 1985, up 15 per cent from a year earlier. Leading markets were South Africa ($34 million), Cameroon ($25 million), Algeria ($17 million), Nigeria ($14 million) Guinea ($14 million) and Ghana ($9 million).

Sales to Cameroon quadrupled while exports to Algeria jumped 84 per cent between 1984 and 1985. Increased

exports to these two countries were largely responsible for the expansion in Ontario's trade with the region. Exports to South Africa declined sharply, falling by 52 per cent in value.

Ontario's major exports to Africa in 1985 included aircraft and parts ($39 million), industrial machinery ($22 million), railroad equipment ($14 million), food and agricultural products ($13 million), and communications equipment ($12 million). Exports of transportation and commercial telecommunications equipment showed the most buoyancy in 1985. Sales of machinery declined in value.

Ontario's purchases from Africa were valued at $155 million in 1985, the most significant import being food and agricultural products.

Eastern Europe

Eastern Europe currently accounts for a comparatively small component of Ontario's export trade. Sales to the region were valued at $74 million in 1985, down from $126 million a year earlier. Exports were constrained by reduced hard currency earnings in a number of countries during the year.

The Soviet Union with imports valued at $27 million was Ontario's largest customer in Eastern Europe in 1985. Other leading markets for Ontario goods included Hungary ($12 million), Czechoslovakia ($9 million), and East Germany ($7 million). While sales of Ontario goods to the Soviet Union declined, exports to Hungary, Czechoslovakia and Bulgaria increased significantly between 1984 and 1985.

Ontario leading exports to Eastern Europe in 1985 were industrial machinery ($15 million), food and agricultural products ($10 million), and motor vehicles ($8 million).

Ontario imported $100 million worth of goods from Eastern Europe in 1985.

STATISTICAL SECTION

Table 1

Exports and Imports, All Commodities
($ Millions)

	- Canada -			- Ontario -		
Year	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	16,886	13,939	2,947	7,527	7,842	-315
1971	17,847	15,617	2,230	8,094	8,755	-661
1972	19,977	18,668	1,309	9,060	10,566	-1,506
1973	25,208	23,325	1,883	10,930	13,174	-2,244
1974	32,052	31,692	360	12,387	16,286	-3,899
1975	32,857	34,636	-1,779	12,472	18,415	-5,943
1976	38,077	37,433	644	15,660	20,344	-4,684
1977	44,197	42,068	2,129	19,099	24,084	-4,985
1978	52,642	50,101	2,541	23,343	28,762	-5,419
1979	65,518	62,724	2,794	26,841	35,807	-8,966
1980	75,964	68,979	6,985	29,494	37,737	-8,243
1981	83,698	78,876	4,822	34,042	42,960	-8,918
1982	84,403	67,630	16,773	36,842	39,071	-2,229
1983	90,964	75,586	15,378	41,706	45,584	-3,878
1984	112,495	95,842	16,653	55,202	59,576	-4,374
1985	119,241	104,914	14,327	59,382	65,895	-6,513

Table 2

Exports and Imports, End Products
($ Millions)

	- Canada -			- Ontario -		
Year	Exports	Imports	Balance	Exports	Imports	Balance
1970	5,932	8,606	-2,674	4,674	5,519	-845
1971	6,589	9,831	-3,242	5,296	6,287	-991
1972	7,374	11,946	-4,572	6,031	7,676	-1,645
1973	8,610	14,798	-6,188	7,067	9,593	-2,526
1974	9,503	18,322	-8,819	7,565	11,318	-3,753
1975	10,703	20,598	-9,895	8,065	13,203	-5,138
1976	13,046	22,748	-9,702	10,377	14,690	-4,313
1977	15,622	26,042	-10,420	12,745	17,405	-4,660
1978	19,311	31,289	-11,978	15,387	20,502	-5,115
1979	21,924	37,928	-16,004	16,675	24,170	-7,495
1980	23,133	39,486	-16,353	16,795	24,225	-7,430
1981	27,342	46,064	-18,722	19,865	28,343	-8,478
1982	30,850	41,187	-10,337	23,655	26,541	-2,886
1983	35,540	48,397	-12,857	28,047	31,896	-3,849
1984	47,467	63,196	-15,729	38,420	43,171	-4,751
1985	52,825	70,783	-17,958	42,634	48,665	-6,031

Table 3

Exports By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	521,527	467,887	197,786	186,711	37.9	39.9
Food, Feed, Bev.	10,371,494	9,249,920	1,540,846	1,551,188	14.9	16.8
Crude Materials	17,377,421	19,214,199	1,588,574	1,396,830	9.1	7.3
Fab. Materials	36,327,334	37,087,249	13,289,840	13,449,727	36.6	36.3
End Products	47,467,007	52,825,088	38,420,517	42,633,685	80.9	80.7
Special Trans	430,678	396,987	164,677	164,156	38.2	41.4
Total	112,495,461	119,241,330	55,202,240	59,382,297	49.1	49.8

Table 4

Imports By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	94,312	109,266	61,304	75,335	65.0	68.9
Food, Feed, Bev.	5,811,239	5,800,191	2,503,432	2,527,547	43.1	43.6
Crude Materials	7,994,109	7,858,092	3,158,350	2,773,317	39.5	35.3
Fab. Materials	17,212,068	18,732,852	9,951,318	11,007,899	57.8	58.8
End Products	63,196,039	70,783,003	43,171,294	48,665,269	68.3	68.8
Special Trans	1,534,633	1,630,839	730,267	845,456	47.6	51.8
Total	95,842,400	104,914,243	59,575,965	65,894,823	62.2	62.8

Table 5

Trade Balance By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985
Live Animals	427,216	358,621	136,482	111,376
Food, Feed, Bev.	4,560,255	3,449,729	-962,586	-976,360
Crude Materials	9,383,312	11,356,107	-1,569,775	-1,376,486
Fab. Materials	19,115,266	18,354,396	3,338,521	2,441,829
End Products	-15,729,033	-17,957,915	-4,750,777	-6,031,585
Special Trans	-1,103,955	-1,233,852	-565,589	-681,300
Total	16,653,061	14,327,086	-4,373,724	-6,512,526

Table 6

Exports To The United States By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	461,682	421,543	151,689	152,896	32.9	36.3
Food, Feed, Bev.	3,031,149	3,368,245	1,045,255	1,145,618	34.5	34.0
Crude Materials	10,588,649	11,728,094	752,398	440,264	7.1	3.8
Fab. Materials	27,915,717	28,798,536	11,878,767	11,798,137	42.6	41.0
End Products	42,233,540	47,536,291	35,108,835	39,487,328	83.1	83.1
Special Trans	824,855	1,115,356	615,542	885,236	74.6	79.4
Total	85,055,592	92,968,065	49,552,486	53,909,479	58.3	58.0

Table 7

Imports From The United States By Commodity Section ($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	90,974	105,437	59,847	73,941	65.8	70.1
Food, Feed, Bev.	3,086,378	2,996,491	1,517,869	1,481,537	49.2	49.4
Crude Materials	4,078,752	3,387,128	2,872,922	2,529,730	70.4	74.7
Fab. Materials	11,830,097	12,759,506	8,021,187	8,894,646	67.8	69.7
End Products	48,286,017	53,875,883	36,602,329	41,281,022	75.8	76.6
Special Trans	1,153,312	1,252,513	599,983	681,868	52.0	54.4
Total	68,525,530	74,376,958	49,674,137	54,942,744	72.5	73.9

Table 8

Trade Balance With The United States By Commodity Section ($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985
Live Animals	370,708	316,106	91,842	78,955
Food, Feed, Bev.	-55,229	371,754	-472,614	-335,919
Crude Materials	6,509,897	8,340,966	-2,120,524	-2,089,465
Fab. Materials	16,085,620	16,039,030	3,857,581	2,903,491
End Products	-6,052,477	-6,339,592	-1,493,495	-1,793,694
Special Trans	-328,457	-137,157	15,559	203,368
Total	16,530,062	18,591,107	-121,651	-1,033,264

Table 9

Exports To The E.E.C. By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	12,181	4,006	11,002	3,580	90.3	89.4
Food, Feed, Bev.	894,876	773,144	185,583	173,629	20.7	22.5
Crude Materials	1,912,194	1,994,146	566,242	563,680	29.6	28.3
Fab. Materials	2,927,704	2,609,934	519,941	514,389	17.8	19.7
End Products	1,227,556	1,175,886	693,250	639,666	56.5	54.4
Special Trans	182,341	228,868	91,350	120,100	50.1	52.5
Total	7,156,852	6,785,984	2,067,368	2,015,044	28.9	29.7

Table 10

Imports From The E.E.C. By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	1,797	2,275	1,088	954	60.5	41.9
Food, Feed, Bev.	836,551	848,918	367,449	369,344	43.9	43.5
Crude Materials	655,464	1,384,538	51,525	60,158	7.9	4.3
Fab. Materials	2,392,169	2,760,640	970,828	1,062,183	40.6	38.5
End Products	4,189,509	5,189,935	1,954,831	2,465,838	46.7	47.5
Special Trans	159,468	163,774	69,797	79,158	43.8	48.3
Total	8,234,958	10,350,080	3,415,518	4,037,635	41.5	39.0

Table 11

Trade Balance With The E.E.C. By Commodity Section
($'000)

	- Canada -		- Ontario -	
Commodity	1984	1985	1984	1985
Live Animals	10,385	1,731	9,915	2,626
Food, Feed, Bev.	58,325	-75,774	-181,866	-195,715
Crude Materials	1,256,730	609,608	514,717	503,523
Fab. Materials	535,535	-150,706	-450,886	-547,794
End Products	-2,961,953	-4,014,049	-1,261,581	-1,826,172
Special Trans	22,872	65,094	21,553	40,942
Total	-1,078,106	-3,564,096	-1,348,148	-2,022,590

Table 12

Exports To The Pacific Rim By Commodity Section
($'000)

	- Canada -		- Ontario -		Ont/Can %	
Commodity	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985
Live Animals	20,214	4,342	16,984	3,935	84.0	90.6
Food, Feed, Bev.	2,002,977	1,719,260	95,424	84,281	4.8	4.9
Crude Materials	3,519,397	3,871,662	85,977	190,972	2.4	4.9
Fab. Materials	3,003,581	2,883,333	378,263	309,208	12.6	10.7
End Products	945,705	1,138,552	565,893	624,546	59.8	54.9
Special Trans	492,049	628,269	128,287	148,327	26.1	23.6
Total	9,983,923	10,245,418	1,270,828	1,361,269	12.7	13.3

Table 13

Imports From The Pacific Rim By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985	Ont/Can % 1984	Ont/Can % 1985
Live Animals	723	766	203	241	28.1	31.5
Food, Feed, Bev.	589,635	636,510	163,031	180,896	27.6	28.4
Crude Materials	390,497	323,004	110,405	84,663	28.3	26.2
Fab. Materials	1,115,687	1,386,801	388,032	473,973	34.8	34.2
End Products	8,260,597	8,782,570	3,193,520	3,328,274	38.7	37.9
Special Trans	90,450	443,900	35,578	61,304	39.3	13.8
Total	10,447,589	11,573,551	3,890,769	4,129,351	37.2	35.7

Table 14

Trade Balance With The Pacific Rim By Commodity Section
($'000)

Commodity	- Canada - 1984	- Canada - 1985	- Ontario - 1984	- Ontario - 1985
Live Animals	19,492	3,576	16,781	3,694
Food, Feed, Bev.	1,413,341	1,082,750	-67,606	-96,615
Crude Materials	3,128,900	3,548,658	-24,428	106,309
Fab. Materials	1,887,894	1,496,532	-9,769	-164,764
End Products	-7,314,892	-7,644,017	-2,627,627	-2,703,728
Special Trans	401,600	184,369	92,709	87,024
Total	-463,665	-1,328,132	-2,619,940	-2,768,080

Table 15

Leading Markets For Ontario Exports, 1985

	Country	$ Millions	% Of Total
1	United States	53,909	90.8
2	United Kingdom	880	1.5
3	Japan	450	.8
4	Germany West	385	.6
5	Australia	263	.4
6	Netherlands	235	.4
7	Switzerland	217	.4
8	Belgium-Luxemb	207	.3
9	Mexico	195	.3
10	People R China	163	.3
11	France	151	.3
12	Hong Kong	135	.2
13	Turkey	114	.2
14	Puerto Rico	95	.2
15	Saudi Arabia	92	.2

Table 16

Leading Suppliers Of Ontario Imports, 1985

	Country	$ Millions	% Of Total
1	United States	54,943	83.4
2	Japan	2,093	3.2
3	United Kingdom	1,115	1.7
4	Germany West	1,107	1.7
5	Mexico	736	1.1
6	Taiwan	614	.9
7	Italy	613	.9
8	Hong Kong	408	.6
9	Korea, South	399	.6
10	France	395	.6
11	Brazil	314	.5
12	Netherlands	288	.4
13	Belgium-Luxemb	262	.4
14	Switzerland	246	.4
15	Sweden	239	.4

Table 17

Leading Ontario Exports, 1985

	Category	$ Millions	% Of Total
1	Motor Vehicles	20,109	33.9
2	Automotive Parts	10,878	18.3
3	Non-Ferrous Metals	3,837	6.5
4	Forest Products	3,377	5.7
5	Industrial Machinery	2,303	3.9
6	Iron and Steel	1,877	3.2
7	Food and Agricultural Products	1,818	3.1
8	Chemicals	1,515	2.6
9	Office Machinery	1,471	2.5
10	Fuels and Refined Petroleum	1,262	2.1

Table 18

Leading Ontario Imports, 1985

	Category	$ Millions	% Of Total
1	Automotive Parts	16,271	24.7
2	Motor Vehicles	9,794	14.9
3	Industrial Machinery	4,406	6.7
4	Office Machinery	3,378	5.1
5	Food and Agricultural Products	2,922	4.4
6	Non-Ferrous Metals	2,811	4.3
7	Chemicals	2,153	3.3
8	Electrical Equipment	1,604	2.4
9	Communications Equipment	1,556	2.4
10	Fuels and Refined Petroleum	1,498	2.3

Table 19

Ontario Exports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Austria	757	235	1,823	16,739	7,906	27,460
Belgium-Luxemb	5,571	18,826	59,245	41,715	81,858	207,215
Denmark	2,146	6,383	5,169	11,481	3	25,182
Finland	1,208	2,013	6,181	7,157	59,671	76,230
France	7,796	9,136	56,633	76,885	101	150,551
Germany West	18,140	130,580	95,407	130,548	10,065	384,740
Gibraltar	43	0	0	8	2	53
Greece	323	714	3,268	3,454	7	7,766
Iceland	118	22	274	952	3	1,369
Ireland	3,242	260	2,688	48,400	23	54,613
Italy	3,582	12,325	21,296	33,079	33	70,315
Malta	202	0	14	46	0	262
Netherlands	7,469	34,207	123,807	66,496	2,677	234,656
Norway	5,029	452	3,620	12,104	26	21,231
Portugal	123	382	1,040	3,154	0	4,699
Spain	18,744	7,464	4,764	10,199	8	41,179
Sweden	3,695	3,074	23,961	57,391	80	88,201
Switzerland	5,670	22,256	34,728	28,381	125,621	216,656
United Kingdom	128,940	351,251	146,869	227,600	25,333	879,993
Total W.Europe	212,798	599,580	590,787	775,789	313,417	2,492,371
Albania	0	0	64	0	0	64
Bulgaria	255	0	19	6,366	0	6,640
Czechoslovakia	919	3,582	50	4,321	3	8,875
Germany East	10	7,391	0	15	0	7,416
Hungary	2,670	901	2,644	5,603	0	11,818
Poland	2,747	199	914	1,062	0	4,922
Romania	0	0	14	1,422	0	1,436
USSR	11,602	725	2,191	12,099	0	26,617
Yugoslavia	116	0	1,262	4,350	0	5,728
Total E.Europe	18,319	12,798	7,158	35,238	3	73,516
Bahrain	43	0	357	2,319	0	2,719
Cyprus	76	8	131	342	0	557
Egyptian A.R.	1,769	0	16,598	7,051	3	25,421
Emirates, U.A.	97	0	2,052	7,573	85	9,807

Table 19

Ontario Exports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Ethiopia	2,476	0	446	14,904	0	17,826
Iran	2,975	399	2,366	16,074	0	21,814
Iraq	0	0	18	5,719	38	5,775
Israel	731	116	13,008	22,825	23	36,703
Jordan	125	113	376	2,936	1	3,551
Kuwait	228	0	3,456	15,202	0	18,886
Lebanon	795	0	35	1,546	0	2,376
Libya	0	108	6,510	12,846	54	19,518
Oman	0	0	44	2,730	74	2,848
Qatar	7	0	445	3,185	0	3,637
Saudi Arabia	2,048	5	16,299	74,139	5	92,496
Somalia	0	2	0	94	19	115
Sudan	1,482	0	204	1,254	2	2,942
Syria	54	0	233	1,424	13	1,724
Turkey	0	2,231	5,686	106,258	23	114,198
Yemen, North	0	0	0	468	0	468
Yemen, South	0	0	26	950	24	1,000
Total Mideast	12,906	2,982	68,290	299,839	364	384,381
Algeria	115	867	3,695	12,030	0	16,707
Angola	233	0	0	89	0	322
Benin	64	55	44	169	3	335
Cameroon	349	0	5,674	18,978	207	25,208
Cwealth Af Nes	1,491	5	42	232	0	1,770
Fr. Africa Nes	2,699	72	175	14,471	33	17,450
Gabon	99	0	0	743	12	854
Ghana	3,685	324	1,977	3,058	1	9,045
Guinea	68	0	911	13,060	0	14,039
Ivory Coast	29	0	995	1,075	6	2,105
Kenya	220	67	87	2,229	45	2,648
Liberia	56	3	115	1,134	1	1,309
Madagascar	0	0	6	123	15	144
Malawi	0	14	281	183	0	478
Mauritania	0	0	0	152	0	152
Mauritius Dep.	19	0	91	264	0	374
Morocco	140	7	92	600	0	839
Mozambique	270	0	184	0	0	454
Nigeria	3,134	0	312	10,620	0	14,066

Table 19

Ontario Exports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Port. Af. Nes	413	0	468	201	0	1,082
Senegal	0	0	0	552	0	552
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	71	0	71
South Africa	1,982	3,352	6,228	22,446	23	34,031
Spanish Africa	39	0	22	35	0	96
Tanzania	116	633	174	3,679	25	4,627
The Gambia	0	0	0	2	0	2
Togo	20	0	0	249	0	269
Tunisia	3	0	62	85	0	150
Uganda	395	72	2	109	0	578
Zaire	248	789	81	6,344	1	7,463
Zambia	518	107	18	2,320	2	2,965
Zimbabwe	8	44	765	3,414	0	4,231
Total Africa	16,413	6,411	22,501	118,717	374	164,416
Afghanistan	0	0	0	26	0	26
Bangladesh	17	2	2,532	1,889	24	4,464
Burma	1	0	1,142	1,118	0	2,261
Hong Kong	11,457	19,695	30,020	43,050	30,683	134,905
India	194	2,136	14,171	23,425	16	39,942
Indonesia	929	216	18,708	12,762	439	33,054
Japan	49,665	121,170	104,013	85,699	89,816	450,363
Khmer Rep-Laos	0	0	96	290	0	386
Korea, North	0	65	191	0	0	256
Korea, South	663	5,619	8,849	60,898	5,034	81,063
Malaysia	2,638	1,827	3,403	13,437	1	21,306
Nepal	43	0	0	785	0	828
Pakistan	6,211	489	4,027	12,851	508	24,086
People R China	6,167	4,752	64,342	83,933	3,778	162,972
Philippines	1,548	68	2,020	3,487	8	7,131
Port. Asia	0	0	0	15	0	15
Singapore	577	6,526	7,494	23,795	282	38,674
Sri Lanka	139	0	195	1,547	76	1,957
Taiwan	2,977	16,921	10,397	17,784	14,716	62,795
Thailand	5,843	2,623	8,522	9,932	50	26,970
Viet-Nam	0	0	2	152	0	154
Total Asia	89,069	182,109	280,124	396,875	145,431	1,093,608

Table 19

Ontario Exports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Australia	3,543	9,328	33,905	212,462	3,299	262,537
Br Oceania Nes	0	0	20	164	1	185
Fiji	0	0	65	832	0	897
French Oceania	3	0	2	547	0	552
New Zealand	2,165	2,163	15,978	51,762	195	72,263
Papua, N.G.	0	0	17	1,067	1	1,085
U.S. Oceania	0	0	23	583	22	628
Total Oceania	5,711	11,491	50,010	267,417	3,518	338,147
Argentina	1,357	224	3,059	39,842	0	44,482
Bolivia	14	2	83	648	0	747
Brazil	764	58	11,312	48,529	599	61,262
Chile	746	1,073	2,480	19,511	27	23,837
Colombia	5,062	992	12,198	65,087	131	83,470
Ecuador	3,418	1,643	5,676	6,346	14	17,097
Falkland Is.	0	0	0	65	0	65
French Guiana	0	0	25	151	0	176
Guyana	159	0	397	2,244	0	2,800
Paraguay	123	0	13	387	0	523
Peru	893	1,458	2,101	10,467	26	14,945
Surinam	1,499	8	53	1,710	0	3,270
Uruguay	97	269	577	293	29	1,265
Venezuela	5,380	5,242	6,194	73,595	242	90,653
Total S.America	19,512	10,969	44,168	268,875	1,068	344,592
Bahamas	4,496	0	715	11,087	412	16,710
Barbados	3,263	58	2,699	10,849	93	16,962
Belize	524	0	178	918	0	1,620
Bermuda	2,889	279	4,840	13,193	167	21,368
Costa Rica	779	16	2,270	2,070	10	5,145
Cuba	5,938	39	15,011	8,165	3	29,156
Dominican Rep.	1,518	24	6,657	9,895	61	18,155
El Salvador	1,246	3	1,214	1,151	0	3,614
Fr West Indies	206	0	41	245	0	492
Guatemala	1,547	6	5,293	876	2	7,724
Haiti	611	0	2,230	2,337	1	5,179

Table 19

Ontario Exports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Honduras	760	180	1,919	1,316	0	4,175
Jamaica	1,799	134	5,607	8,884	1,235	17,659
Leew-Wind Is.	2,498	42	2,114	20,952	227	25,833
Mexico	19,640	2,223	52,528	118,100	2,641	195,132
Neth. Antilles	878	79	120	2,178	63	3,318
Nicaragua	2,200	0	578	2,883	23	5,684
Panama	1,374	10	26,093	5,959	4	33,440
Puerto Rico	3,104	169	23,921	67,521	70	94,785
Trinidad-Tobago	8,048	20	11,652	32,617	241	52,578
U.S. Virgin Is.	306	0	68	2,759	29	3,162
Total C.America	63,624	3,282	165,748	323,955	5,282	561,891
Greenland	381	11	780	1,782	933	3,887
St Pierre-Miq.	373	1	170	535	13	1,092
United States	1,298,515	440,264	11,798,136	39,487,325	885,236	53,909,476
Total N.America	1,299,269	440,276	11,799,086	39,489,642	886,182	53,914,455
Other Countries	0	0	455	14,428	0	14,883
Total	1,737,899	1,396,830	13,449,727	42,633,685	164,156[2]	59,382,297

[2]To avoid the disclosure of confidential data, Statistics Canada suppresses detailed information on the exports of certain products to some countries. These items are included in the "Special Transactions/Unallocated" column for each nation, but reported under the appropriate category in the total line appearing at the end of the table.

Table 20

Ontario Imports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Austria	8,192	42	17,800	50,461	642	77,137
Belgium-Luxemb	8,727	602	159,245	92,213	1,603	262,390
Denmark	30,114	2,716	17,221	59,491	1,114	110,656
Finland	2,290	3,018	35,363	30,310	2,760	73,741
France	64,769	3,162	113,143	207,372	6,825	395,271
Germany West	44,519	7,688	272,043	760,501	22,072	1,106,823
Gibraltar	0	0	0	6	0	6
Greece	6,345	88	2,947	3,403	174	12,957
Iceland	335	476	26	48	29	914
Ireland	18,981	3,050	18,474	91,575	1,274	133,354
Italy	44,821	1,844	160,853	400,067	5,288	612,873
Malta	0	0	505	3,500	40	4,045
Netherlands	62,564	19,321	48,135	154,261	4,059	288,340
Norway	3,110	941	19,850	11,946	532	36,379
Portugal	13,345	11	7,179	10,808	684	32,027
Spain	24,733	684	48,778	68,203	1,379	143,777
Sweden	4,236	579	71,268	160,191	3,178	239,452
Switzerland	9,142	1,320	49,159	183,052	2,977	245,650
United Kingdom	89,458	21,688	270,117	696,954	36,749	1,114,966
Total W.Europe	435,681	67,230	1,312,106	2,984,362	91,379	4,890,758
Albania	0	0	0	0	62	62
Bulgaria	210	0	0	827	20	1,057
Czechoslovakia	177	0	3,590	23,051	916	27,734
Germany East	9	0	111	2,232	36	2,388
Hungary	2,557	4	5,653	10,211	633	19,058
Poland	2,394	279	7,540	7,870	530	18,613
Romania	217	0	849	5,530	212	6,808
USSR	270	920	394	2,088	59	3,731
Yugoslavia	2,758	9	6,314	10,846	245	20,172
Total E.Europe	8,592	1,212	24,451	62,655	2,713	99,623
Bahrain	0	0	0	0	3	3
Cyprus	183	0	0	28	9	220
Egyptian A.R.	91	1	454	154	137	837
Emirates, U.A.	0	0	391	91	306	788
Ethiopia	274	0	0	135	83	492
Iran	1,042	0	0	1,407	0	2,449

Table 20

Ontario Imports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Iraq	22	0	0	44	4	70
Israel	5,366	161	46,339	16,624	437	68,927
Jordan	96	0	0	17	1	114
Kuwait	0	0	0	49	32	81
Lebanon	0	0	0	55	1	56
Libya	0	0	0	0	13	13
Oman	0	0	0	0	108	108
Qatar	0	0	0	0	0	0
Saudi Arabia	0	0	0	9	2,164	2,173
Somalia	0	0	63	13	0	76
Sudan	0	0	0	0	0	0
Syria	0	0	0	0	0	0
Turkey	8,784	639	1,132	3,140	59	13,754
Yemen, North	0	0	0	0	0	0
Yemen, South	0	0	0	0	140	140
Total Mideast	15,858	801	48,379	21,766	3,497	90,301
Algeria	0	0	252	0	20	272
Angola	0	0	0	0	0	0
Benin	0	0	0	0	1	1
Cameroon	0	0	0	0	5	5
Cwealth Af Nes	12,044	0	0	43	1	12,088
Fr. Africa Nes	0	11	12	7	21	51
Gabon	0	0	0	0	5	5
Ghana	0	0	0	0	13	13
Guinea	122	7,708	0	14	0	7,844
Ivory Coast	3,150	0	183	0	13	3,346
Kenya	3,070	125	402	130	65	3,792
Liberia	0	0	0	0	34	34
Madagascar	50	24	0	74	3	151
Malawi	580	0	0	37	2	619
Mauritius Dep.	38	0	0	2,720	11	2,769
Morocco	493	69	0	85	9	656
Mozambique	78	0	0	0	0	78
Nigeria	411	0	0	2	2	415
Port. Af. Nes	0	0	0	0	1	1
Senegal	18	0	0	0	6	24
Sierra Leone	0	0	0	0	0	0
South Africa	35,080	51,170	11,074	8,774	11,207	117,305
Spanish Africa	81	0	0	0	0	81

Table 20

Ontario Imports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Tanzania	104	29	212	40	1,433	1,818
Togo	0	0	0	12	0	12
Tunisia	503	0	0	17	0	520
Uganda	0	0	0	0	0	0
Zaire	0	0	21	2	2	25
Zambia	0	0	0	0	26	26
Zimbabwe	2,795	0	24	1	5	2,825
Total Africa	58,617	59,136	12,180	11,958	12,885	154,776
Afghanistan	74	0	0	81	0	155
Bangladesh	0	196	415	2,084	184	2,879
Burma	0	0	163	0	0	163
Hong Kong	23,829	1,356	13,253	363,212	6,349	407,999
India	8,286	1,221	15,732	33,540	1,553	60,332
Indonesia	2,565	5,263	6,628	6,653	326	21,435
Japan	16,199	1,742	212,603	1,836,103	26,850	2,093,497
Khmer Rep-Laos	69	0	0	0	0	69
Korea, North	0	0	0	37	1	38
Korea, South	4,309	312	41,058	346,445	7,111	399,235
Malaysia	2,565	8,708	33,814	34,248	388	79,723
Nepal	0	0	0	106	11	117
Pakistan	614	61	2,765	6,356	270	10,066
People R China	15,992	6,696	19,661	75,091	2,887	120,327
Philippines	12,088	960	8,055	22,011	722	43,836
Port. Asia	262	53	344	3,101	113	3,873
Singapore	1,838	14,531	26,552	60,885	976	104,782
Sri Lanka	1,035	377	4,094	5,442	758	11,706
Taiwan	4,387	354	52,654	544,391	12,674	614,460
Thailand	15,786	1,169	4,311	15,371	1,158	37,795
Viet-Nam	496	0	0	17	0	513
Total Asia	110,394	42,999	442,102	3,355,174	62,331	4,013,000
Australia	37,473	40,111	2,496	15,971	1,167	97,218
Fiji	847	0	0	0	4	851
French Oceania	0	0	0	0	16	16
New Zealand	42,411	3,406	1,265	4,632	552	52,266
Papua, N.G.	16	0	51,121	0	0	51,137
U.S. Oceania	0	0	0	0	0	0
Total Oceania	80,747	43,517	54,882	20,603	1,739	201,488

Table 20

Ontario Imports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Argentina	4,573	123	26,876	3,521	293	35,386
Bolivia	0	0	5,268	24	2	5,294
Brazil	88,003	490	68,865	155,313	1,750	314,421
Chile	29,189	16	1,446	134	65	30,850
Colombia	26,139	3,443	2,377	273	123	32,355
Ecuador	20,690	0	344	108	11	21,153
French Guiana	0	0	0	0	0	0
Guyana	1,882	5,888	512	0	2	8,284
Paraguay	701	0	330	0	0	1,031
Peru	4,525	124	21,331	1,382	96	27,458
Surinam	1	0	0	0	0	1
Uruguay	0	0	1,008	727	24	1,759
Venezuela	744	0	1,167	2,049	836	4,796
Total S.America	176,447	10,084	129,524	163,531	3,202	482,788
Bahamas	4,107	0	22,312	823	264	27,506
Barbados	589	1	0	1,108	445	2,143
Belize	1,795	0	0	0	0	1,795
Bermuda	0	0	47	419	643	1,109
Costa Rica	22,062	86	0	111	11	22,270
Cuba	13,868	2,756	316	42	277	17,259
Dominican Rep.	4,877	47	291	664	151	6,030
El Salvador	8,148	33	41	511	38	8,771
Fr West Indies	19	0	1	36	34	90
Guatemala	6,708	135	402	84	1	7,330
Haiti	224	29	55	4,731	111	5,150
Honduras	7,684	54	55	270	111	8,174
Jamaica	8,374	552	283	2,585	256	12,050
Leew-Wind Is.	1,366	0	56	63	39	1,524
Mexico	38,946	9,830	16,088	669,978	1,407	736,249
Neth. Antilles	165	23	5,500	112	12	5,812
Nicaragua	2,295	2,529	9,308	57	0	14,189
Panama	1,518	630	622	995	48	3,813
Puerto Rico	34,821	8	11,514	71,279	344	117,966
Trinidad-Tobago	3,377	1,484	14	8,431	1,058	14,364
U.S. Virgin Is.	79	15	3,005	370	15	3,484
Total C.America	161,022	18,212	69,910	762,669	5,265	1,017,078

Table 20

Ontario Imports By Country, 1985
($'000)

Country	Food,Feed, Animals	Crude Materials Inedible	Fabricated Materials Inedible	End Products Inedible	Spec. Trans, Unalloc	Total
Greenland	32	393	160	1,460	104	2,149
St Pierre-Miq.	0	0	34	51	14	99
United States	1,555,474	2,529,726	8,894,646	41,281,022	681,868	54,942,736
Total N.America	1,555,506	2,530,119	8,894,840	41,282,533	681,986	54,944,984
Total	2,602,882	2,773,317	11,007,899	48,665,269	845,456	65,894,823

TABLE 21

Ontario Trade with the U.S.A. by State, 1985
($ Millions)

State	Exports	Imports
Alabama	189.9	489.5
Alaska	12.4	14.7
Arizona	87.4	234.1
Arkansas	79.9	137.5
California	1,391.0	2,288.2
Colorado	137.9	167.1
Connecticut	366.8	579.5
Delaware	441.2	308.9
District of Columbia	17.7	5.8
Florida	379.1	773.7
Georgia	758.3	393.1
Hawaii	4.4	3.6
Idaho	15.6	18.3
Illinois	2,100.5	2,650.9
Indiana	804.6	2,628.3
Iowa	178.2	356.2
Kansas	307.2	164.6
Kentucky	673.9	419.4
Louisiana	160.9	177.5
Maine	123.5	84.4
Maryland	422.4	336.7
Massachusetts	920.1	1,297.4
Michigan	21,103.4	10,775.5
Minnesota	575.8	683.1
Mississippi	72.6	118.9
Missouri	938.9	442.9
Montana	15.3	32.7
Nebraska	65.8	75.6
Nevada	19.3	44.2
New Hampshire	93.5	127.0
New Jersey	937.6	1,212.7
New Mexico	41.3	9.6
New York	10,290.9	5,108.9
North Carolina	471.5	803.8
North Dakota	42.1	26.7
Ohio	3,121.8	5,444.2
Oklahoma	448.9	147.1
Oregon	68.0	120.3
Pennsylvania	1,658.4	2,245.9
Rhode Island	359.1	123.3
South Carolina	171.2	294.9
South Dakota	19.3	10.2
Tennessee	406.5	768.2
Texas	804.2	895.4
Utah	45.6	333.9
Vermont	365.8	60.0
Virginia	335.0	387.8
Washington	464.4	169.3
West Virginia	131.7	300.2
Wisconsin	1,112.9	1,206.7
Wyoming	15.0	7.3

Table 22

Ontario Trade By Technology Group*
($ Millions)

Category*	Year	Exports	Imports	Balance
High Technology	1980	5,340	8,485	-3,145
	1984	7,791	14,286	-6,494
	1985	8,458	14,706	-6,248
Medium Technology	1980	2,879	5,517	-2,638
	1984	3,893	7,339	-3,446
	1985	4,177	7,970	-3,793
Low Technology	1980	2,289	5,014	-2,725
	1984	3,434	7,408	-3,974
	1985	3,715	7,830	-4,116
Motor Vehicles	1980	9,689	10,136	-446
	1984	27,780	21,631	6,149
	1985	30,986	26,065	4,922
Energy/Resources	1980	9,218	8,201	1,017
	1984	12,140	8,182	3,958
	1985	11,882	8,478	3,404
Special Trans	1980	78	384	-305
	1984	165	730	-566
	1985	164	845	-681

Classifications are based on Statistics Canada, Science Statistics, 1983 (Cat 88-001), Appendix 2

Table 23

Automotive Trade With The United States, 1985
($ Millions)

		Canada	Ontario
Motor Vehicles	Exports	22,339	19,903
	Imports	11,238	9,703
	Balance	11,101	10,200
Auto Parts	Exports	10,793	10,498
	Imports	16,304	15,185
	Balance	-5,512	-4,687
Total	Exports	33,132	30,401
	Imports	27,542	24,888
	Balance	5,589	5,513

Table 24
Ontario Exports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC	Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
110	Livestock & Livestock Combination Farms	474.2	194.8	41
150	Fruit & Vegetable Farms	222.3	70.6	32
190	Miscellaneous Specialty Farms	177.1	103.0	58
310	Logging	189.9	1.9	1
410	Fishing	655.1	24.4	4
470	Hunting & Trapping	75.2	58.0	77
580	Iron Mines	1,172.9	2.6	0
592	Nickel Copper Mines	966.5	339.8	35
594	Silver-Lead-Zinc Mines	229.8	9.1	4
599	Miscellaneous Metal Mines, N.E.S.	569.2	222.1	39
610	Coal Mines	1,996.5	0.0	0
640	Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas Industry	10,834.0	378.1	3
710	Asbestos Mines	446.4	2.9	1
720	Peat Extraction	83.8	9.8	12
730	Gypsum Mines	49.9	1.0	2
793	Salt Mines	31.6	24.7	78
799	Miscellaneous Non-Metal Mines, N.E.S.	1,484.9	30.1	2
830	Stone Quarries	9.9	2.9	29
870	Sand Pits Or Quarries	1.0	0.1	9
1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	1,144.8	247.9	22
1012	Poultry Processors	12.2	6.4	52
1020	Fish Products Industry	1,575.4	55.5	4
1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	74.5	34.3	46
1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	86.7	23.5	27
1040	Dairy Products Industry	218.1	13.6	6
1050	Flour & Breakfast Cereal Products Ind.	197.5	40.6	21
1060	Feed Industry	91.9	33.3	36
1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	54.3	48.3	89
1072	Bakeries	63.2	41.3	65
1081	Confectionery Mfrs.	97.8	51.1	52
1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	104.2	90.6	87
1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	276.8	23.9	9
1089	Misc. Food Processors N.E.S.	239.3	160.6	67
1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	11.0	6.3	58
1092	Distilleries	363.0	252.3	69
1093	Breweries	164.8	91.0	55
1094	Wineries	1.6	0.7	47
1510	Leaf Tobacco Processors	94.2	94.1	100
1530	Tobacco Products Mfrs.	13.3	6.4	48
1620	Rubber Products Industries	10.1	0.6	6
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	710.3	371.6	52
1624	Rubber Footwear Manufacturers	19.4	18.1	94
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Manufacturers	85.5	55.7	65
1650	Plastic Fabricating Industry N.E.S.	391.9	248.7	63
1720	Leather Tanneries	41.7	31.3	75

Table 24
Ontario Exports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
1740 Shoe Factories	38.6	19.8	51
1750 Leather Gloves Factories	0.8	0.2	20
1792 Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.	13.3	8.4	63
1799 Misc. Leather Products Mfrs.	10.8	5.9	55
1810 Cotton Yarn And Cloth Mills	20.3	4.0	20
1820 Wool Yarn And Cloth Mills	4.5	3.0	67
1830 Man-Made Fabric, Yarn And Cloth Mills	267.7	137.9	52
1840 Cordage & Twine Industry	6.0	3.9	64
1851 Fibre Processing Mills	23.4	5.8	25
1852 Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	24.9	6.9	28
1860 Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	48.4	21.6	45
1871 Cotton And Jute Bags Manufacturers	10.9	1.4	13
1892 Narrow Fabric Mills	3.8	1.4	38
1899 Misc. Textile Industries N.E.S.	72.6	41.5	57
2310 Hosiery Mills	3.0	1.6	52
2390 Knitting Mills (except Hosiery Mills)	15.6	7.6	48
2431 Men's Clothing Industries	77.2	25.5	33
2441 Women's Clothing Industries	90.0	30.4	34
2450 Children's Clothing Industries	33.0	9.8	30
2460 Fur Goods Industry	161.4	29.5	18
2480 Foundation Garment Industry	1.5	0.3	21
2491 Fabric Glove Manufacturers	1.0	0.7	67
2492 Hat And Cap Industry	4.5	3.0	68
2499 Misc. Clothing Industries N.E.S.	46.7	25.0	54
2511 Shingle Mills	257.5	0.4	0
2513 Saw Mills And Planing Mills, N.E.S.	4,667.6	893.6	19
2520 Veneer And Plywood Mills	248.8	66.8	27
2541 Sash, Door And Other Millwork Plants, N.E.S.	151.5	25.3	17
2542 Hardwood Flooring Plants	6.7	6.0	89
2543 Mfrs Of Pre-Fabricated Buildings	101.0	25.7	25
2560 Wooden Box	7.8	3.8	49
2592 Wood Handles And Turning Industry	2.5	0.5	19
2599 Miscellaneous Wood Industries, N.E.S.	395.8	150.5	38
2619 Household Furniture Manufacturers, N.E.S.	187.1	106.4	57
2640 Office Furniture Mfrs.	301.9	231.1	77
2660 Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfrs.	190.5	143.8	76
2710 Pulp And Paper Mills	9,907.4	2,082.5	21
2720 Asphalt Roofing Mfrs.	112.4	56.8	50
2731 Folding Carton And Set-Up Box Manufacturers	45.7	23.1	50
2733 Paper And Plastic Bag Manufacturers	4.1	1.9	47
2740 Misc. Paper Converter	165.7	120.0	72
2860 Commercial Printing	156.4	88.4	57
2870 Platemaking,Typesetting & Trade Bindery	1.3	1.1	83
2880 Publishing Only	132.8	66.7	50
2890 Publishing & Printing	221.3	109.3	49

Table 24
Ontario Exports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
2910 Iron And Steel Mills	1,739.3	1,326.5	76
2920 Steel Pipe And Tube Mills	369.0	297.1	81
2940 Iron Foundries	105.1	99.5	95
2950 Smelting & Refining	2,220.0	1,130.5	51
2960 Aluminum Rolling, Casting And Extruding	1,918.7	216.0	11
2970 Copper & Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	140.8	73.8	52
2980 Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding N.E.S.	129.5	96.1	74
3010 Boiler And Plate Works	45.2	31.7	70
3031 Metal Door And Window Manufacturers	88.2	45.0	51
3039 Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry,	277.5	129.6	47
3042 Metal Stamping And Pressing Industry	73.3	56.4	77
3050 Wire And Wire Products Mfrs.	450.0	228.5	51
3060 Hardware, Tool And Cutlery Mfrs.	458.8	385.8	84
3070 Heating Equipment Mfrs.	91.7	71.6	78
3090 Misc. Metal Fabricating Industries	642.1	424.0	66
3110 Agricultural Implement Industry	653.0	405.6	62
3150 Misc. Machinery & Equipment Mfrs.	3,249.6	2,080.1	64
3160 Commercial Refrig. Aircond. Equip. Mfrs.	108.3	89.0	82
3180 Office & Store Machinery Mfrs.	1,952.7	1,527.3	78
3210 Aircraft & Aircraft Parts Mfrs.	2,471.1	1,056.2	43
3230 Motor Vehicle Mfrs.	22,333.6	19,922.1	89
3240 Truck Body-Trailer Mfrs.	146.1	82.5	56
3250 Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories Mfrs.	11,271.4	10,929.9	97
3260 Railroad Rolling Stock Industry	214.9	59.6	28
3270 Shipbuilding And Repair	121.1	74.9	62
3280 Boatbuilding And Repair	167.9	111.3	66
3290 Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.	281.5	193.3	69
3310 Mfr. Of Small Electrical Appliance	118.8	81.0	68
3320 Mfr. Of Major Appliances	139.5	98.1	70
3330 Mfr. Of Lighting Fixtures	41.5	15.9	38
3340 Mfr. Of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	196.9	194.6	99
3350 Communications Equipment Mfrs.	2,732.2	1,315.9	48
3360 Mfr. Of Electrical Industrial Equipment	384.4	289.9	75
3380 Mfr. Of Electric Wire And Cable	168.4	101.7	60
3391 Battery Manufacturers	29.5	18.3	62
3399 Mfr. Of Misc. Electrical Products N.E.S.	399.8	333.3	83
3510 Clay Product Mfrs.	3.8	1.3	34
3520 Cement Manufacturers	184.5	90.6	49
3530 Stone Product Mfrs.	26.3	4.5	17
3540 Concrete Products Mfrs.	26.1	23.3	89
3561 Glass Manufacturers	38.0	29.5	78
3562 Glass Products Mfrs.	56.2	21.5	38
3570 Abrasive Mfrs.	164.2	128.0	78
3580 Lime Manufacturers	16.5	5.9	36
3591 Refractories Manufacturers	59.9	17.7	29
3599 Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Products N.E.S.	165.1	75.5	46

Table 24
Ontario Exports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
3651 Petroleum Refining	1,820.8	655.8	36
3652 Mfr. Of Lubricating Oils And Greases	41.7	31.9	76
3690 Misc. Petroleum And Coal Products Industries	493.5	196.0	40
3720 Mfr. Of Mixed Fertilizers	38.1	21.1	55
3730 Mfr. Of Plastic And Synthetic Resins	913.1	625.0	68
3740 Mfr. Of Pharmaceuticals And Medicines	159.7	75.6	47
3750 Paint And Varnish Mfrs.	21.4	16.7	78
3760 Mfr. Of Soap And Cleaning Compounds	64.1	53.0	83
3770 Mfr. Of Toilet Preparations	36.6	29.2	80
3781 Mfr. Of Pigments And Dry Colours	64.0	30.5	48
3782 Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic)	2,616.8	814.7	31
3783 Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (Organic)	1,368.0	486.5	36
3790 Misc. Chemical Industries N.E.S.	289.5	154.7	53
3911 Instruments And Related Products Mfrs.	1,015.8	795.6	78
3912 Clock And Watch Mfrs.	21.3	19.3	91
3913 Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfrs.	66.4	43.8	66
3914 Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	30.8	17.9	58
3915 Dental Laboratories	6.2	4.6	74
3920 Jewellery And Silverware Industry	72.5	50.6	70
3931 Sporting Goods Mfrs.	112.7	55.3	49
3932 Toys And Games	82.4	37.6	46
3970 Signs And Displays Industry	32.8	26.4	80
3991 Broom, Brush And Mop Mfrs.	2.7	1.8	67
3992 Button, Buckle And Fastener Mfrs.	4.9	1.3	27
3993 Floor Tile, Linoleum And Coated Fabrics Mfrs.	112.2	58.9	52
3994 Sound Recording & Musical Instrument Mfrs.	23.9	12.8	53
3996 Pen And Pencil Mfrs.	4.5	3.7	83
3998 Fur Dressing And Dyeing	132.1	21.0	16
3999 Other Misc. Manufacturing Industries	135.3	90.3	67
5720 Electric Power	1,408.1	375.1	27
6270 Wholesalers Of Scrap And Waste Materials	507.6	305.1	60
6760 Household Furniture And Appliance Stores	35.7	22.9	64
6990 Retail Stores, N.E.S.	31.0	19.6	63
8420 Motion Picture Production And Distribution	5.5	2.8	52
8930 Photographic Services, N.E.S.	2.2	1.7	77
9999 Companies Classified As Non-Canadian	397.0	164.2	41

Table 25
Ontario Imports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC	Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
110	Livestock & Livestock Combination Farms	104.6	82.0	78
150	Fruit & Vegetable Farms	1,341.0	569.8	42
190	Miscellaneous Specialty Farms	902.0	315.3	35
310	Logging	182.2	31.6	17
410	Fishing	357.2	140.4	39
470	Hunting & Trapping	130.1	42.8	33
580	Iron Mines	349.1	327.2	94
592	Nickel Copper Mines	225.8	51.3	23
594	Silver-Lead-Zinc Mines	10.0	3.0	30
599	Miscellaneous Metal Mines, N.E.S.	610.7	460.8	75
610	Coal Mines	886.0	841.8	95
640	Crude Petroleum & Natural Gas Industry	3,701.4	287.4	8
710	Asbestos Mines	0.6	0.3	45
730	Gypsum Mines	3.9	0.2	5
791	Soapstone And Talc Mines	8.6	3.4	40
793	Salt Mines	25.1	11.2	44
799	Miscellaneous Non-Metal Mines, N.E.S.	226.5	63.7	28
830	Stone Quarries	23.2	11.5	49
870	Sand Pits Or Quarries	28.1	11.5	41
1011	Slaughtering & Meat Processors	462.3	227.4	49
1012	Poultry Processors	58.5	40.5	69
1020	Fish Products Industry	368.7	136.1	37
1031	Fruit, Vegetable Canners & Preservers	446.4	194.4	44
1032	Frozen Fruit & Vegetable Processors	249.7	120.2	48
1040	Dairy Products Industry	108.7	51.6	47
1050	Flour & Breakfast Cereal Products Ind.	75.2	42.5	56
1060	Feed Industry	77.5	39.2	51
1071	Biscuit Manufacturers	46.0	29.6	64
1072	Bakeries	42.2	20.2	48
1081	Confectionery Mfrs.	315.7	193.4	61
1082	Cane & Beet Sugar Processors	219.6	98.4	45
1083	Vegetable Oil Mills	251.1	125.0	50
1089	Misc. Food Processors N.E.S.	534.1	277.9	52
1091	Soft Drink Manufacturers	23.2	9.6	41
1092	Distilleries	153.2	59.9	39
1093	Breweries	54.2	11.1	20
1094	Wineries	209.9	69.7	33
1510	Leaf Tobacco Processors	26.1	6.8	26
1623	Tire & Tube Manufacturers	495.7	250.4	51
1624	Rubber Footwear Manufacturers	36.6	15.7	43
1629	Misc. Rubber Products Manufacturers	398.9	269.3	68
1650	Plastic Fabricating Industry N.E.S.	651.5	423.3	65
1720	Leather Tanneries	146.7	63.7	43

Table 25
Ontario Imports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
1740 Shoe Factories	468.4	238.2	51
1750 Leather Gloves Factories	29.5	6.3	21
1792 Boot & Shoe Finding Mfrs.	25.0	12.1	48
1799 Misc. Leather Products Mfrs.	135.1	48.8	36
1810 Cotton Yarn And Cloth Mills	260.4	79.3	30
1820 Wool Yarn And Cloth Mills	175.0	52.4	30
1830 Man-Made Fabric, Yarn And Cloth Mills	943.7	359.6	38
1840 Cordage & Twine Industry	41.7	10.6	25
1851 Fibre Processing Mills	53.8	20.8	39
1852 Pressed & Punched Felt Mills	8.6	1.6	18
1860 Carpet, Mat & Rug Industry	111.5	68.2	61
1870 Canvas Products, Cotton & Jute Bags Ind.	12.4	7.6	61
1891 Thread Mills	21.8	14.7	67
1892 Narrow Fabric Mills	43.0	20.7	48
1893 Embroidery, Pleating & Hemstitching Mfrs.	4.7	2.3	49
1899 Misc. Textile Industries N.E.S.	378.5	186.5	49
2310 Hosiery Mills	26.3	13.7	52
2390 Knitting Mills (except Hosiery Mills)	625.9	217.3	35
2431 Men's Clothing Industries	495.5	155.3	31
2441 Women's Clothing Industries	709.8	196.9	28
2450 Children's Clothing Industries	533.3	151.3	28
2460 Fur Goods Industry	26.3	4.4	17
2480 Foundation Garment Industry	7.8	2.4	31
2491 Fabric Glove Manufacturers	51.1	20.5	40
2492 Hat And Cap Industry	35.9	13.2	37
2499 Misc. Clothing Industries N.E.S.	12.2	6.9	56
2513 Saw Mills And Planing Mills, N.E.S.	309.2	134.3	43
2520 Veneer And Plywood Mills	106.6	35.8	34
2541 Sash, Door And Other Millwork Plants, N.E.S.	70.8	38.0	54
2542 Hardwood Flooring Plants	5.8	2.9	49
2543 Mfrs Of Pre-Fabricated Buildings	17.8	10.5	59
2560 Wooden Box	11.4	7.3	64
2580 Coffin And Casket Industries	11.0	7.0	63
2592 Wood Handles And Turning Industry	3.5	2.5	73
2599 Miscellaneous Wood Industries, N.E.S.	67.9	35.5	52
2610 Household Furniture Mfrs.	270.5	137.9	51
2640 Office Furniture Mfrs.	37.4	27.9	75
2660 Misc. Furniture & Fixture Mfrs.	123.7	78.9	64
2680 Electric Lamp & Shade Mfrs.	5.5	2.2	40
2710 Pulp And Paper Mills	736.4	394.5	54
2720 Asphalt Roofing Mfrs.	9.0	1.7	19
2731 Folding Carton And Set-Up Box Manufacturers	78.5	52.8	67
2733 Paper And Plastic Bag Manufacturers	7.5	5.0	66
2740 Misc. Paper Converter	359.9	226.1	63
2860 Commercial Printing	305.2	222.5	73
2870 Platemaking,Typesetting & Trade Bindery	33.4	25.3	76

Table 25
Ontario Imports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC	Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
2880	Publishing Only	630.0	519.4	82
2890	Publishing & Printing	451.5	271.1	60
2910	Iron And Steel Mills	1,380.2	842.2	61
2920	Steel Pipe And Tube Mills	307.2	107.0	35
2940	Iron Foundries	247.5	111.6	45
2950	Smelting & Refining	405.0	297.4	73
2960	Aluminum Rolling, Casting And Extruding	704.6	522.4	74
2970	Copper & Alloy Rolling, Casting & Extruding	105.2	73.3	70
2980	Metal Rolling, Casting & Extruding N.E.S.	107.1	63.5	59
3010	Boiler And Plate Works	67.0	33.4	50
3020	Fabricated Structural Metal Industry	3.2	1.8	56
3030	Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry	20.3	7.9	39
3031	Metal Door And Window Manufacturers	9.3	4.9	53
3039	Ornamental & Architectural Metal Industry	22.5	11.2	50
3041	Metal Coating Industry	7.3	4.1	56
3042	Metal Stamping And Pressing Industry	367.6	191.7	52
3050	Wire And Wire Products Mfrs.	566.1	399.5	71
3060	Hardware, Tool And Cutlery Mfrs.	701.9	476.6	68
3070	Heating Equipment Mfrs.	61.2	43.0	70
3090	Misc. Metal Fabricating Industries	1,026.7	607.6	59
3110	Agricultural Implement Industry	1,640.9	581.9	35
3150	Misc. Machinery & Equipment Mfrs.	8,169.0	4,501.8	55
3160	Commercial Refrig. Aircond. Equip. Mfrs.	343.3	260.0	76
3180	Office & Store Machinery Mfrs.	4,600.9	3,722.2	81
3210	Aircraft & Aircraft Parts Mfrs.	2,777.4	666.0	24
3230	Motor Vehicle Mfrs.	14,023.7	9,684.0	69
3241	Truck Body Manufacturers	61.4	49.5	81
3242	Non-Commercial Trailer Manufacturers	13.4	8.3	62
3243	Commercial Trailer Manufacturers	44.2	21.7	49
3250	Motor Vehicle Parts & Accessories Mfrs.	18,222.4	16,847.1	92
3260	Railroad Rolling Stock Industry	302.1	147.0	49
3270	Shipbuilding And Repair	88.8	32.1	36
3280	Boatbuilding And Repair	146.1	73.3	50
3290	Misc. Vehicle Mfrs.	331.7	62.7	19
3310	Mfr. Of Small Electrical Appliance	665.1	461.2	69
3320	Mfr. Of Major Appliances	268.8	163.7	61
3330	Mfr. Of Lighting Fixtures	239.6	172.0	72
3340	Mfr. Of Household Radio & T.V. Receivers	1,445.4	923.5	64
3350	Communications Equipment Mfrs.	2,973.8	1,705.8	57
3360	Mfr. Of Electrical Industrial Equipment	808.2	542.1	67
3380	Mfr. Of Electric Wire And Cable	129.3	88.5	68
3391	Battery Manufacturers	155.4	129.4	83
3399	Mfr. Of Misc. Electrical Products N.E.S.	589.2	418.2	71
3511	Clay Products Manufacturers (from Domestic Clay)	77.3	40.9	53
3512	Clay Products Manufacturers (from Imported Clay)	170.5	121.0	71
3520	Cement Manufacturers	26.9	11.0	41
3530	Stone Product Mfrs.	30.0	14.8	49

Table 25
Ontario Imports By Industry, 1985
($ Millions)

SIC	Industrial Sector	Canada	Ontario	Ont/ Can (%)
3549	Concrete Products Manufacturers, N.E.S.	4.2	3.3	79
3561	Glass Manufacturers	193.1	136.7	71
3562	Glass Products Mfrs.	250.5	166.2	66
3570	Abrasive Mfrs.	118.7	94.2	79
3580	Lime Manufacturers	2.3	1.2	52
3591	Refractories Manufacturers	198.2	132.1	67
3599	Misc. Non-Metallic Mineral Products N.E.S.	104.6	64.2	61
3651	Petroleum Refining	1,361.9	242.8	18
3652	Mfr. Of Lubricating Oils And Greases	76.4	49.5	65
3690	Misc. Petroleum And Coal Products Industries	240.7	76.3	32
3720	Mfr. Of Mixed Fertilizers	31.0	15.2	49
3730	Mfr. Of Plastic And Synthetic Resins	1,265.9	948.5	75
3740	Mfr. Of Pharmaceuticals And Medicines	553.4	331.7	60
3750	Paint And Varnish Mfrs.	173.4	137.8	79
3760	Mfr. Of Soap And Cleaning Compounds	2.4	2.3	98
3770	Mfr. Of Toilet Preparations	167.7	104.8	62
3781	Mfr. Of Pigments And Dry Colours	172.5	95.1	55
3782	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (Inorganic)	684.8	324.9	47
3783	Mfr. Of Industrial Chemicals (Organic)	1,585.6	949.6	60
3791	Manufacturers Of Printing Inks	19.9	14.2	71
3799	Miscellaneous Chemical Industries, N.E.S.	1,419.2	932.2	66
3911	Instruments And Related Products Mfrs.	2,422.6	1,526.3	63
3912	Clock And Watch Mfrs.	176.8	144.8	82
3913	Orthopaedic & Surgical Appl. Mfrs.	322.4	240.1	74
3914	Ophthalmic Goods Mfrs.	121.2	73.4	61
3915	Dental Laboratories	46.3	32.2	69
3920	Jewellery And Silverware Industry	355.7	253.9	71
3931	Sporting Goods Mfrs.	289.4	164.2	57
3932	Toys And Games	442.1	216.3	49
3970	Signs And Displays Industry	29.1	17.1	59
3991	Broom, Brush And Mop Mfrs.	40.0	26.8	67
3992	Button, Buckle And Fastener Mfrs.	37.3	13.1	35
3993	Floor Tile, Linoleum And Coated Fabrics Mfrs.	284.1	180.9	64
3994	Sound Recording & Musical Instrument Mfrs.	128.3	55.9	44
3995	Stamp And Special (rubber & Metal) Mfrs.	0.8	0.6	77
3996	Pen And Pencil Mfrs.	68.0	45.9	68
3998	Fur Dressing And Dyeing	30.5	4.9	16
3999	Other Misc. Manufacturing Industries	700.2	446.8	64
5720	Electric Power	8.1	7.2	89
6270	Wholesalers Of Scrap And Waste Materials	579.0	190.4	33
6760	Household Furniture And Appliance Stores	51.3	26.9	53
6990	Retail Stores, N.E.S.	68.4	41.9	61
8420	Motion Picture Production And Distribution	8.1	5.8	72
8930	Photographic Services, N.E.S.	14.5	9.3	64
9999	Companies Classified As Non-Canadian	1,641.0	853.4	52

Table 26

Ontario Exports To The United States, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Motor Vehicles	19,902,876	13	89
2	Automotive Parts	10,498,421	12	97
3	Forest Products	3,282,914	6	27
4	Non-Ferrous Metals	2,462,631	-28	54
5	Industrial Machinery	1,938,324	9	73
6	Iron And Steel	1,760,307	6	66
7	Food And Agricultural Products	1,286,123	7	33
8	Chemicals	1,274,544	3	44
9	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	1,252,669	12	10
10	Office Machinery	1,209,805	7	81
11	Aircraft & Parts	863,863	58	46
12	Communications Equipment	782,274	5	65
13	Furniture And Furnishings	631,928	30	69
14	Plastic Products	540,165	12	67
15	Fabricated Metal Products	462,915	17	58
16	Non-Metallic Minerals	437,433	5	43
17	Scientific And Medical Equipment	407,174	7	77
18	Tires And Rubber Products	389,924	10	53
19	Electricity	375,103	-16	27
20	Agricultural Equipment	350,441	-6	62
21	Electrical Equipment	333,652	33	78
22	Electronic Components	304,876	19	30
23	Printed Matter	246,153	22	52
24	Photographic Supplies	245,941	-12	93
25	Textiles And Clothing	238,881	11	44
26	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	163,698	19	80
27	Ships And Boats	122,266	-11	68
28	Footwear And Leather Products	71,093	11	70
29	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	67,689	19	71
30	Hardware And Tools	59,918	7	86
31	Furs And Animal Products	40,222	-8	32
32	Railroad Equipment	32,508	24	28
33	Other Vehicles	14,815	99	93
	Other Products	972,697	13	59
	Special Transactions, Trade	885,236	44	79
	Total, All Products	53,909,479	9	58

Table 27

Ontario Imports From The United States, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Automotive Parts	15,185,312	13	93
2	Motor Vehicles	9,702,950	37	86
3	Industrial Machinery	3,326,800	16	59
4	Office Machinery	2,953,367	-11	82
5	Non-Ferrous Metals	2,435,739	9	89
6	Food And Agricultural Products	1,753,114	-3	52
7	Chemicals	1,745,394	2	67
8	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	1,480,783	-7	72
9	Electrical Equipment	1,355,156	3	83
10	Iron And Steel	1,125,029	23	83
11	Plastic Products	1,019,479	9	77
12	Scientific And Medical Equipment	988,862	6	60
13	Printed Matter	922,472	3	77
14	Electronic Components	878,369	-11	52
15	Fabricated Metal Products	866,071	11	71
16	Communications Equipment	743,032	10	75
17	Forest Products	694,170	1	49
18	Textiles And Clothing	680,396	1	57
19	Furniture And Furnishings	631,035	4	67
20	Aircraft & Parts	580,248	52	23
21	Non-Metallic Minerals	568,064	14	60
22	Agricultural Equipment	533,561	1	37
23	Tires And Rubber Products	530,019	-7	75
24	Photographic Supplies	493,368	-15	90
25	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	407,462	0	68
26	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	316,517	4	74
27	Hardware And Tools	274,338	-1	77
28	Ships And Boats	186,207	2	70
29	Railroad Equipment	137,424	9	49
30	Furs And Animal Products	93,750	-16	45
31	Footwear And Leather Products	37,397	-5	50
32	Electricity	7,234	-39	89
33	Other Vehicles	2,761	-25	44
	Other Products	1,604,997	2	65
	Special Transactions, Trade	681,868	14	54
	Total, All Products	54,942,745	11	74

Table 28

Ontario Exports To Western Europe, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Non-Ferrous Metals	554,982	0	42
2	Food And Agricultural Products	292,263	-3	40
3	Chemicals	172,784	4	33
4	Office Machinery	159,994	12	65
5	Industrial Machinery	111,992	-7	58
6	Communications Equipment	94,832	-27	76
7	Furs And Animal Products	78,905	-28	56
8	Aircraft & Parts	64,243	20	22
9	Forest Products	59,075	-14	4
10	Plastic Products	58,545	37	85
11	Automotive Parts	58,349	25	83
12	Scientific And Medical Equipment	58,043	-12	62
13	Photographic Supplies	36,939	-47	93
14	Electronic Components	34,706	6	43
15	Textiles And Clothing	32,444	12	38
16	Fabricated Metal Products	29,691	5	75
17	Iron And Steel	28,684	-27	4
18	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	23,921	7	47
19	Non-Metallic Minerals	20,256	10	5
20	Electrical Equipment	18,652	-17	78
21	Furniture And Furnishings	17,589	-6	59
22	Agricultural Equipment	10,792	28	80
23	Printed Matter	9,068	37	46
24	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	6,068	-30	3
25	Hardware And Tools	6,015	-8	85
26	Tires And Rubber Products	5,862	-12	60
27	Motor Vehicles	5,853	-20	37
28	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	4,433	37	85
29	Footwear And Leather Products	1,937	-44	47
30	Ships And Boats	1,494	-55	22
31	Railroad Equipment	572	1904	19
32	Other Vehicles	208	-29	74
	Other Products	119,771	13	26
	Special Transactions, Trade	313,416	92	69
	Total, All Products	2,492,378	4	31

Table 29

Ontario Imports From Western Europe, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Industrial Machinery	817,512	31	48
2	Food And Agricultural Products	471,056	2	43
3	Chemicals	288,532	11	37
4	Textiles And Clothing	280,136	24	36
5	Iron And Steel	267,704	9	42
6	Furniture And Furnishings	234,366	26	56
7	Office Machinery	193,823	36	84
8	Scientific And Medical Equipment	187,048	36	67
9	Automotive Parts	172,461	32	54
10	Non-Metallic Minerals	149,065	7	55
11	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	140,254	0	57
12	Footwear And Leather Products	127,470	23	46
13	Non-Ferrous Metals	122,257	-15	41
14	Electrical Equipment	120,786	30	54
15	Photographic Supplies	110,836	-2	92
16	Forest Products	106,352	28	56
17	Fabricated Metal Products	92,090	25	52
18	Plastic Products	80,802	27	47
19	Printed Matter	72,134	1	46
20	Aircraft & Parts	65,825	138	34
21	Electronic Components	59,384	25	67
22	Motor Vehicles	53,023	47	8
23	Agricultural Equipment	52,957	11	24
24	Communications Equipment	49,013	8	57
25	Hardware And Tools	46,715	31	64
26	Tires And Rubber Products	45,464	25	37
27	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	23,659	-6	65
28	Ships And Boats	23,540	26	26
29	Furs And Animal Products	12,248	34	14
30	Railroad Equipment	8,056	10	50
31	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	5,400	-79	0
32	Other Vehicles	3,694	41	35
	Other Products	315,718	30	51
	Special Transactions, Trade	91,379	12	49
	Total, All Products	4,890,759	18	39

Table 30

Ontario Exports To The Pacific Rim, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Non-Ferrous Metals	226,974	10	24
2	Food And Agricultural Products	121,461	-12	9
3	Plastic Products	103,240	22	64
4	Automotive Parts	96,089	25	89
5	Industrial Machinery	80,815	-18	29
6	Communications Equipment	72,234	12	55
7	Office Machinery	69,369	-6	82
8	Motor Vehicles	50,497	472	77
9	Aircraft & Parts	44,069	-18	51
10	Electronic Components	42,617	30	72
11	Scientific And Medical Equipment	36,723	46	68
12	Textiles And Clothing	29,620	-24	34
13	Furs And Animal Products	29,459	64	21
14	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	24,017	8	46
15	Chemicals	23,125	-9	3
16	Iron And Steel	16,258	-15	13
17	Furniture And Furnishings	15,463	-19	46
18	Forest Products	15,197	-39	1
19	Fabricated Metal Products	14,424	19	72
20	Electrical Equipment	13,429	2	61
21	Agricultural Equipment	12,548	-8	37
22	Tires And Rubber Products	10,405	104	36
23	Hardware And Tools	8,290	-18	93
24	Non-Metallic Minerals	7,612	-34	2
25	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	5,559	17	82
26	Printed Matter	3,883	28	78
27	Ships And Boats	3,120	155	51
28	Footwear And Leather Products	3,094	96	62
29	Photographic Supplies	2,670	-9	82
30	Railroad Equipment	470	240	13
31	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	208	17	0
32	Other Vehicles	10	-21	47
	Other Products	29,994	-11	3
	Special Transactions, Trade	148,327	16	24
	Total, All Products	1,361,270	7	13

Table 31

Ontario Imports From The Pacific Rim, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Communications Equipment	667,499	-7	54
2	Textiles And Clothing	417,263	6	26
3	Automotive Parts	342,655	21	86
4	Food And Agricultural Products	248,282	6	31
5	Furniture And Furnishings	231,873	5	48
6	Industrial Machinery	231,104	49	48
7	Photographic Supplies	210,035	-4	61
8	Office Machinery	209,612	6	71
9	Electronic Components	184,120	-14	68
10	Non-Ferrous Metals	118,193	32	44
11	Electrical Equipment	112,292	17	66
12	Footwear And Leather Products	109,208	-11	50
13	Fabricated Metal Products	68,746	16	39
14	Hardware And Tools	65,397	4	56
15	Scientific And Medical Equipment	62,678	20	66
16	Chemicals	49,474	10	39
17	Non-Metallic Minerals	41,536	24	62
18	Tires And Rubber Products	39,064	-6	26
19	Iron And Steel	37,001	59	12
20	Motor Vehicles	36,639	-25	2
21	Plastic Products	30,887	26	63
22	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	28,650	13	70
23	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	22,532	25	57
24	Agricultural Equipment	20,385	10	27
25	Forest Products	19,378	-1	29
26	Printed Matter	15,179	-14	61
27	Other Vehicles	11,373	-9	16
28	Aircraft & Parts	9,257	67	24
29	Ships And Boats	6,976	6	32
30	Furs And Animal Products	4,639	-24	56
31	Railroad Equipment	1,409	-40	26
32	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	48	-65	20
	Other Products	414,664	9	51
	Special Transactions, Trade	61,304	72	14
	Total, All Products	4,129,352	6	36

Table 32

Ontario Exports To Central And South America, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Automotive Parts	210,110	-15	99
2	Motor Vehicles	90,896	54	82
3	Industrial Machinery	83,811	-13	70
4	Food And Agricultural Products	81,707	-7	22
5	Communications Equipment	52,364	-7	36
6	Plastic Products	47,601	4	75
7	Iron And Steel	42,979	-12	54
8	Non-Ferrous Metals	38,338	30	51
9	Chemicals	32,271	11	26
10	Office Machinery	21,112	-23	59
11	Aircraft & Parts	19,784	70	29
12	Textiles And Clothing	17,464	39	36
13	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	16,574	-18	49
14	Fabricated Metal Products	16,383	-15	54
15	Forest Products	14,358	-11	5
16	Electrical Equipment	14,080	-38	48
17	Scientific And Medical Equipment	11,947	-6	63
18	Furniture And Furnishings	11,710	-17	59
19	Tires And Rubber Products	10,110	9	89
20	Furs And Animal Products	6,853	294	55
21	Electronic Components	4,985	-11	53
22	Non-Metallic Minerals	4,925	8	2
23	Hardware And Tools	4,555	-1	73
24	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	2,946	-3	44
25	Printed Matter	2,920	-6	61
26	Agricultural Equipment	2,238	-9	52
27	Ships And Boats	2,230	108	42
28	Footwear And Leather Products	1,886	-6	87
29	Railroad Equipment	1,877	86	4
30	Photographic Supplies	942	-23	70
31	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	755	23	1
32	Other Vehicles	254	180	89
	Other Products	29,190	-32	6
	Special Transactions, Trade	6,351	-21	15
	Total, All Products	906,506	-4	31

Table 33

Ontario Imports From Central And South America, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Automotive Parts	563,763	-5	99
2	Food And Agricultural Products	346,841	11	37
3	Communications Equipment	91,161	57	98
4	Electronic Components	73,089	-8	96
5	Non-Ferrous Metals	71,293	-42	18
6	Chemicals	51,472	25	48
7	Footwear And Leather Products	44,264	2	53
8	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	32,169	25	75
9	Iron And Steel	28,354	-18	33
10	Office Machinery	21,139	-17	50
11	Textiles And Clothing	20,883	-14	19
12	Industrial Machinery	16,712	63	49
13	Furniture And Furnishings	15,238	13	60
14	Non-Metallic Minerals	13,198	-5	49
15	Electrical Equipment	13,062	5	65
16	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	11,011	82	59
17	Aircraft & Parts	9,818	1792	75
18	Scientific And Medical Equipment	7,255	81	88
19	Hardware And Tools	5,374	51	70
20	Forest Products	5,357	-5	28
21	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	4,512	-48	0
22	Fabricated Metal Products	3,515	15	50
23	Photographic Supplies	3,057	-58	100
24	Tires And Rubber Products	2,054	48	20
25	Plastic Products	1,522	94	27
26	Ships And Boats	1,470	-21	93
27	Motor Vehicles	1,364	1177	86
28	Printed Matter	1,344	-39	82
29	Furs And Animal Products	351	252	39
30	Agricultural Equipment	322	342	21
31	Other Vehicles	223	-38	100
32	Railroad Equipment	61	-86	5
	Other Products	30,162	3	78
	Special Transactions, Trade	8,467	52	23
	Total, All Products	1,499,877	1	34

Table 34

Ontario Exports To The Middle East, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Communications Equipment	109,714	20	84
2	Motor Vehicles	50,147	-76	65
3	Industrial Machinery	36,915	-36	43
4	Aircraft & Parts	21,289	-66	44
5	Fabricated Metal Products	20,441	36	88
6	Plastic Products	14,253	28	64
7	Iron And Steel	12,395	138	51
8	Scientific And Medical Equipment	12,055	3	64
9	Food And Agricultural Products	10,727	-60	16
10	Furniture And Furnishings	9,042	0	51
11	Automotive Parts	8,758	-39	51
12	Non-Metallic Minerals	7,859	29	11
13	Railroad Equipment	7,106	-91	85
14	Tires And Rubber Products	6,622	89	86
15	Chemicals	6,151	28	72
16	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	6,011	33	48
17	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	5,951	105	91
18	Office Machinery	5,690	16	49
19	Electrical Equipment	5,299	3	62
20	Non-Ferrous Metals	4,836	11	36
21	Electronic Components	2,790	129	59
22	Agricultural Equipment	1,951	-70	51
23	Textiles And Clothing	1,760	-20	28
24	Forest Products	1,034	-79	1
25	Furs And Animal Products	564	91	13
26	Hardware And Tools	423	-62	61
27	Printed Matter	296	-22	30
28	Other Vehicles	219	282	97
29	Photographic Supplies	99	-60	37
30	Ships And Boats	87	287	37
31	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	59	-33	3
32	Footwear And Leather Products	23	707	4
	Other Products	13,458	-69	3
	Special Transactions, Trade	364	-71	1
	Total, All Products	384,388	-45	31

Table 35

Ontario Imports From The Middle East, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Non-Metallic Minerals	36,668	55	99
2	Food And Agricultural Products	16,030	13	52
3	Chemicals	7,567	75	84
4	Scientific And Medical Equipment	4,421	8	67
5	Textiles And Clothing	4,015	140	23
6	Communications Equipment	2,477	-20	82
7	Furniture And Furnishings	2,373	14	33
8	Industrial Machinery	1,601	11	59
9	Hardware And Tools	1,368	60	92
10	Non-Ferrous Metals	1,361	-63	47
11	Electrical Equipment	975	905	99
12	Iron And Steel	847	3258	87
13	Plastic Products	768	47	45
14	Fabricated Metal Products	731	17	86
15	Electronic Components	716	-41	99
16	Automotive Parts	626	39	89
17	Tires And Rubber Products	312	-60	32
18	Office Machinery	294	211	46
19	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	203	-17	59
20	Photographic Supplies	170	-41	98
21	Aircraft & Parts	150	1968	6
22	Printed Matter	122	-5	68
23	Motor Vehicles	115		100
24	Agricultural Equipment	44	-43	26
25	Footwear And Leather Products	31	74	29
26	Furs And Animal Products	17		100
	Other Products	2,807	25	56
	Special Transactions, Trade	3,497	156	64
	Total, All Products	90,306	34	24

Table 36

Ontario Exports To Africa, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Aircraft & Parts	39,009	947	82
2	Industrial Machinery	21,511	-29	57
3	Railroad Equipment	14,245	4984	74
4	Food And Agricultural Products	12,840	-33	8
5	Communications Equipment	11,936	141	69
6	Plastic Products	8,616	-37	74
7	Scientific And Medical Equipment	6,866	-11	34
8	Textiles And Clothing	5,011	25	48
9	Automotive Parts	4,323	-34	60
10	Iron And Steel	4,161	256	25
11	Tires And Rubber Products	3,192	264	72
12	Office Machinery	3,008	-59	70
13	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	2,949	31	76
14	Agricultural Equipment	2,272	-44	55
15	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	1,953	11536	45
16	Chemicals	1,880	18	12
17	Electrical Equipment	1,729	-39	16
18	Forest Products	1,593	-76	3
19	Printed Matter	1,492	107	41
20	Fabricated Metal Products	1,406	18	11
21	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	1,353	-17	43
22	Non-Ferrous Metals	1,070	-1	6
23	Furs And Animal Products	1,031	400	6
24	Electronic Components	711	-46	23
25	Non-Metallic Minerals	538	-13	0
26	Furniture And Furnishings	471	-69	21
27	Hardware And Tools	273	-20	19
28	Motor Vehicles	229	-92	8
29	Photographic Supplies	113	-22	55
30	Ships And Boats	10	-78	10
31	Footwear And Leather Products	6	-71	31
	Other Products	8,253	-32	4
	Special Transactions, Trade	375	-73	2
	Total, All Products	164,425	15	15

Table 37

Ontario Imports From Africa, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Food And Agricultural Products	59,925	6	41
2	Non-Ferrous Metals	58,460	18	59
3	Iron And Steel	6,277	6	23
4	Industrial Machinery	4,812	15	54
5	Textiles And Clothing	4,530	12	19
6	Fabricated Metal Products	1,482	32	73
7	Furniture And Furnishings	1,167	-2	77
8	Automotive Parts	948	18	74
9	Chemicals	883	-21	13
10	Electrical Equipment	865	388	100
11	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	491	32	88
12	Non-Metallic Minerals	486	-85	4
13	Forest Products	242	-75	13
14	Scientific And Medical Equipment	162	-17	74
15	Agricultural Equipment	134		48
16	Plastic Products	89	-6	22
17	Aircraft & Parts	88	26	6
18	Hardware And Tools	45	130	21
19	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	43		0
20	Office Machinery	28	647	25
21	Railroad Equipment	27		94
22	Photographic Supplies	16		100
23	Printed Matter	15	-64	23
24	Communications Equipment	14	-49	34
25	Ships And Boats	10		100
26	Motor Vehicles	3		100
27	Footwear And Leather Products	1	-50	1
	Other Products	653	9	67
	Special Transactions, Trade	12,884	771	37
	Total, All Products	154,780	18	15

Table 38

Ontario Exports To Eastern Europe, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Industrial Machinery	15,427	137	24
2	Food And Agricultural Products	10,095	-54	44
3	Motor Vehicles	8,036	-57	100
4	Furs And Animal Products	5,870	-8	45
5	Chemicals	3,278	24	49
6	Scientific And Medical Equipment	2,741	3	83
7	Agricultural Equipment	2,072	168	88
8	Communications Equipment	1,594	-55	63
9	Electronic Components	1,332	-30	70
10	Office Machinery	1,287	58	75
11	Fabricated Metal Products	1,182	452	22
12	Plastic Products	1,154	-44	97
13	Tires And Rubber Products	1,106	-52	76
14	Textiles And Clothing	980	-90	30
15	Automotive Parts	786	-77	12
16	Railroad Equipment	544	348	70
17	Aircraft & Parts	149	-99	3
18	Electrical Equipment	144	315	83
19	Forest Products	121	5394	2
20	Printed Matter	35	-44	27
21	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	27	94	71
22	Photographic Supplies	17	-69	20
23	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	10	-78	88
24	Furniture And Furnishings	8	-44	5
25	Footwear And Leather Products	1	-98	1
	Other Products	15,510	-36	1
	Special Transactions, Trade	3	-76	3
	Total, All Products	73,509	-42	4

Table 39

Ontario Imports From Eastern Europe, 1985
($'000)

Rank	Product	Value	% Change 1984-85	Ont/ Can (%)
1	Furniture And Furnishings	18,199	13	37
2	Textiles And Clothing	11,762	48	17
3	Footwear And Leather Products	9,577	17	52
4	Food And Agricultural Products	8,692	-7	40
5	Agricultural Equipment	6,207	-13	51
6	Industrial Machinery	6,116	23	51
7	Chemicals	5,773	-30	50
8	Automotive Parts	4,449	270	92
9	Non-Ferrous Metals	3,938	-14	31
10	Iron And Steel	3,149	241	14
11	Communications Equipment	2,329	1915	100
12	Heating & Air Conditioning Equipment	1,857	-7	92
13	Non-Metallic Minerals	1,847	18	22
14	Tires And Rubber Products	1,203	-4	59
15	Fabricated Metal Products	1,083	-16	22
16	Electrical Equipment	771	-32	50
17	Printed Matter	684	-35	91
18	Electronic Components	540	735	72
19	Aircraft & Parts	517	262	13
20	Scientific And Medical Equipment	484	-18	45
21	Furs And Animal Products	461	-36	15
22	Plastic Products	442	333	65
23	Photographic Supplies	418	-61	97
24	Other Vehicles	333	-69	48
25	Hardware And Tools	327	-2	47
26	Pharmaceuticals & Medical Supplies	189	359	86
27	Forest Products	158	-31	11
28	Motor Vehicles	122	152	1
29	Office Machinery	64	30	95
30	Fuels And Refined Petroleum	9	4055	8
	Other Products	5,209	-15	47
	Special Transactions, Trade	2,714	-3	47
	Total, All Products	99,623	10	34

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